

FIBERME Communications LLC.

FAG410X Series - User Manual

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Chapter 1 Product Introduction

Thank you for choosing FIBERME FAG Series Analog Gateway!

The FIBERME FAG series analog gateway products (hereinafter referred to as "FAG analog gateway") are mainly used for connecting Landlines with the IP telephony network or IP PBX. It provides a powerful, reliable and cost-effective VoIP solution for such occasions as IP call centers and multi-branch agencies.

1.1 Typical Application



Figure 1-1 Typical Application for FAG Series Gateway

1.2 Feature List

Basic Features	Description		
TDM Call	Call initiated from TDM to IP, via routing and call control to obtain the called IP address.		
IP Call	Call initiated from IP to TDM, via routing and call control to obtain the call		



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	destination.		
Call Control	Peels off some digits of a phone number from left/right, or adds a prefix/suffix to a phone number.		
Call Forward	Three options availab	ole: Unconditional, Busy and No Reply.	
Do Not Disturb	Rejects all the incom	ing calls to the channel.	
CID	Displays the CallerID		
Echo Cancellation	Provides the echo ca channel.	ncellation feature for a call conversation over the FXO	
TDM/VoIP Routing	Sets a routing path: f	rom IP to TDM or from TDM to IP.	
Fax	Provides multiple fax parameters: fax mode, maximum fax rate, fax train error correction mode, etc.		
Communication without Network	Automatically routes a call to the proper port according to the configuration in case of network failure or call timeout.		
Detect Polarity Reversal Signal	Turns a corresponding channel into the talking state when the FXO port detects the polarity reversal signal.		
Simultaneous Register to Multiple Servers	Registers the gateway to a master registrar server and a spare registrar server simultaneously.		
IMS Network	Registers the gateway to a server under IMS network.		
SIP Station	Supports a SIP terminal to be registered to the gateway and become a SIP station.		
Centralized Manage	The gateway can register to FIBERME DCMS and accept the management of the platform.		
Signaling & Protocol	ling & Protocol Description		
SIP Signaling	Supported protocol: §	SIP V1.0/2.0, RFC3261.	
Voice	CODEC	G.711A, G.711U, G.729A/B	
Voice	DTMF Mode	RFC2833, SIP INFO, INBAND	



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Network	Description		
Network Protocol	Supported protocol: TCP/UDP, HTTP, ARP/RARP, DNS, NTP, TFTP, TELNET, STUN.		
Static IP	IP address modification support.		
DHCP	IP address dynamic allocation support.		
DNS	Domain Name Service support.		
Security	Description		
Admin Authentication	Supports admin authentication to guarantee the resource and data security.		
System Monitor	Monitors the running status of the system and the server.		
Maintain & Upgrade	Description		
WEB Configuration	Support of configurations through the WEB user interface.		
Language	English.		
Software Upgrade	Support of user interface, gateway service, kernel and firmware upgrades based on WEB.		
Tracking Test	Support of Ping and Tracert tests based on WEB.		
SysLog Type	Three options available: ERROR, WARNING, INFO, DEBUG.		

1.3 Hardware Description

The FAG analog gateway integrates embedded LINUX system within the POWERPC+DSP hardware architecture. It has 4/8 voice ports (FXO) and 2 LANs on the chassis. Each voice port can be configured on demand to serve as an FXO interface. The FAG analog gateway adopts an external 12V power supply. See below for product appearance.

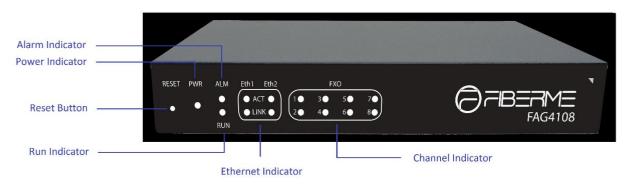


Figure 1-2 O-port Product Front View



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Figure 1-3 Rear View

The table below gives a detailed introduction to the interfaces, buttons and LEDs illustrated above:

Interface	Description		
	Amount: 2		
	Type: RJ-45		
LAN	Bandwidth: 10/100Mbps		
	Self-Adaptive Bandwidth Supported		
	Auto MDI/MDIX Supported		
	Amount: 4/8		
FXO	Type: RJ-11		
	Charge Mode: Negative Anti-billing Supported		
	Amount: 1		
	Type: USB-to-Serial		
	Baud Rate: 115200bps		
Console Port	Connector: MINI USB Connector		
Console Fort	Data Bits: 8 bits		
	Stop Bit: 1 bit		
	Parity Unsupported		
	Flow Control Unsupported		
Button	Description		
Reset Button	Restore the gateway to factory settings.		
LED	Description		
Power Indicator	Indicates the power state. It lights up when the gateway starts up with the power cord well connected		
Run Indicator	Indicates the running status. For more details, refer to Alarm Info.		
Alarm Indicator	Alarms the device malfunction. For more details, refer to Alarm Info.		
Link Indicator	The green LED, indicating the network connection status.		



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ACT Indicator	The orange LED, whose flashing tells data are being transmitted.		
	FXO channels are respectively marked by green and red LED after poweron.		
Observat to disaster	When the channel is idle, the LED Lights up;		
Channel Indicator	2. When the channel is off-hook, the LED flashes slowly;		
	When the channel is ringing, the LED flashes fast.		

1.4 Alarm Info

The FAG analog gateway is equipped with two indicators denoting the system"s running status: Run Indicator (green LED) and Alarm Indicator (red LED). The table below explains the states and meanings of the two indicators.

LED	State	Description
	Go out	System is not yet started.
Run Indicator	Light up and flash fast	System is starting.
	Flash slowly	System is normal.
	Go out	System is normal.
Alarm Indicator	Light up	Upon startup: System is normal. In runtime: System is abnormal.
	Flash	System is abnormal.

Note:

- The startup process consists of two stages: System Booting and Gateway Service Startup. The system booting costs about 1 minute and once it succeeds, both the run indicator and the alarm indicator light up. Then after the gateway service is successfully started and the device begins to work normally, the run indicator flashes and the alarm indicator goes out.
- During runtime, if the alarm indicator lights up or flashes, it indicates that the device goes abnormal. If you cannot figure out and solve the problem by yourself, please contact our technicians for help. Go to https://www.fiberme.com/support to find the contact way.



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Chapter 2 Quick Guide

This chapter is intended to help you grasp the basic operations of the FAG analog gateway in the shortest time.

Step 1: Confirm that your packing box contains all the following things.

- FAG Series Analog Gateway *1
- Angle Bracket *2, Rubber Foot Pad *4, Screw for Angle Bracket *8
- 220V Power Cord *1, External 12V Power Adapter *1 for FAG gateway
- Warranty Card *1
- Installation Manual *1

Step 2: Properly fix the FAG analog gateway.

If you do not need to place the gateway on the rack, simply fix the 4 rubber foot pads. Otherwise, you should first fix the 2 angle brackets onto the chassis and then place the chassis on the rack.

Step 3: Connect the power cord.

Make sure the device is well grounded before you connect the power cord. Check if the power socket has the ground wire. If it doesn't, use the grounding stud on the rear panel of the device (See Figure 1-4) for earthing.

Step 4: Connect the network cable.

Step 5: Connect the telephone line. The line from PSTN should be connected to FXO port.

These series products provide RJ11 interfaces. You can use a common telephone line directly or construct a telephone line by yourself according to Figure 2-1. Note that only the middle two cores in the RJ11 jack are valid for use.



Figure 2-1

Step 6: Log in the gateway.

Enter the original IP address (LAN1: 192.168.1.101) of the FAG analog gateway in the browser to go to the WEB interface of the gateway. The original username and password of the gateway are both "admin". For detailed instructions about login, refer to <u>System Login</u>. We suggest you change the initial username and password via "System Tools → Change Password" on the WEB interface as soon as possible after your first login. For detailed instructions about changing the password, refer to <u>Change Password</u>. After changing the password, you are required to log in again.

Step 7: Modify IP address of the gateway.

You can modify the IP address of the gateway via "System Tools → Network" on the WEB interface to put it within your company's LAN. Refer to Network for detailed instructions about IP modification. After changing the IP address, you shall log in the gateway again using your new IP address.

Step 8: Make phone calls.

Note: For your easy understanding and control, all examples given in this step do notinvolve registration, that is, SIP initiates calls in a point-to-point mode.



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Situation 1: Call from a Landline to an IP phone (Tel→IP)

 Go to "Port → FXO" on the WEB interface and click the "Edit" button to edit the FXO port which is connected with a landline. Enter the SIP Account number as a DID number of the remote IP phone. By default, the SIP Account number for port1 is 8001 and port2 is 8002 and so on. Refer to FXO for detailed instructions.

Example: Set **SIP Account** of the port which is connected with a landline to **123**, and keep the default values of other configuration items.

2. Go to "Port Settings → Port Group" on the WEB interface and click the "Add New" button to create a new port group and add FXO ports which are connected with Landlines to it. Refer to Port Group for detailed instructions. You may use the default values of other configuration items and are required not to leave "Description" empty.

Example: Provided the FXO port which is connected with a landline is Port1, check the checkbox before **Port1**, set **Index** to **1**, fill in **Description** with **test**, and keep the default values of other configuration items.

3. Go to "Route Settings → Tel→IP" on the WEB interface and click the "Add New" button to add a new routing rule. Refer to Tel→IP for detailed instructions. Select the port group created in Step2 as "Source Port Group" and fill in "Destination IP" and "Destination Port" with the IP address and the Port number you plan to call. You may use the default values of other configuration items and are required not to leave "Description" empty.

Example: Provided the remote IP address intended to call is 192.168.0.111 and the port is 5060. Set **Index** to **63**, **Source Port Group** to **1**, fill in **Description** with **test**, configure **Destination IP** to **192.168.0.111**, **Destination Port** to **5060**, and keep the default values of other configuration items.

4. Call the landline number to ring the remote IP phone.

Example: Call the landline number which is connected to **Port1**. Then the IP phone with the IP address 192.168.0.111 and the port 5060 will ring.

Situation 2: Call from an IP phone to an External Number through a Landline (IP →Tel)

 Go to "Port Settings → Port Group" on the WEB interface and click the "Add New" button to create a new port group and add FXO ports which are connected with landlines to it. Refer to Port Group for detailed instructions. You may use the default values of other configuration items and are required not to leave "Description" empty.

Example: Provided the FXO port which is connected with a landline is Port1, check the checkbox before **Port1**, set **Index** to **1**, fill in **Description** with **test**, and keep the default values of other configuration items.

 Go to "Route Settings → IP→Tel" on the WEB interface and click the "Add New" button to add a new routing rule. Refer to IP→Tel for detailed instructions. Fill in "Source IP" with the IP address which initiates the call and select the port group created in Step1 as "Destination Port Group". You may use the default values of other configuration items and required not to leave "Description" empty.

Example: Provided the IP address of the IP phone which initiates the call is 192.168.0.111. Set **Index** to **63**, **Destination Port Group** to **1**, fill in **Description** with **test**, configure **Source**



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IP to **192.168.0.111**, and keep the default values of other configuration items.

3. Pick up the IP phone and call the IP address and port of the FAG analog gateway to ring the external number.

Example: Provided the IP address of the FAG analog gateway is 192.168.0.101 and the port is 5060, use the IP phone to call the IP address 192.168.0.101 and the landline connected with Port1 will be used to dial the external number.

Special Instructions:

- The chassis of the FAG analog gateway must be grounded for safety reasons, according to standard industry requirements. A simple way is earthing with the third pin on the plug or the grounding studs on the machine. No or improper grounding may cause instability in operation as well as decrease in lightning resistance.
- As the device will gradually heat up while being used, please maintain good ventilation to prevent sudden failure, ensuring that the ventilation holes are never jammed.
- During runtime, if the alarm indicator lights up or flashes, it indicates that the device goes abnormal. If you cannot figure out and solve the problem by yourself, please contact our technicians for help. Otherwise, it may lead to a drop in performance or unexpected errors.



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Chapter 3 WEB Configuration

3.1 System Login

Type the IP address into the browser and enter the login interface. See Figure 3-1.



Figure 3-1 Login Interface

The gateway only serves one user, whose original username and password are both "admin". You can change the username and the password via "System Tools → Change Password" on the WEB interface. For detailed instructions, refer to <u>Change Password</u>.



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3.2 Operation Info

Operation Info includes four parts: **System Info**, **Channel State**, **Call Count** and **SIP Message Count**, showing the current running status of the gateway.

3.2.1 System Info

On the system info interface, you can click *Refresh* to obtain the latest system information. The table below explains the items on the interface.

Item	Description	
MAC Address	MAC address of LAN.	
IP Address	The three parameters from left to right are IP address, subnet mask and default gateway of LAN.	
DNS Server	DNS server address of LAN.	
Receive Packets	The amount of receive packets after the gateway's startup, including three options: All, Error and Drop.	
Transmit Packets The amount of transmit packets after the gateway"s startup, including tall, Error and Drop.		
Current Speed	Show the current speed of data receiving and transmitting.	
Runtime	Time of the gateway keeping running normally after startup, which will be automatically updated.	
WEB	Current version of the WEB interface.	
Gateway Current version of the gateway service.		
Serial Num	Unique serial number of an FAG analog gateway.	
U-boot Current version of Uboot.		
Kernel Current version of the system kernel on the gateway.		
Firmware Current version of the firmware on the gateway.		
Product Type	The type of current analog gateway.	

3.2.2 Channel State

The channel state interface shows the channel type, the voltage and the channel state for each channel on the gateway. The table below explains the items on the interface.

Item	Description
Channel	Channel number on the device.
Type of the channel on the device. If this item shows, it means this channel is not insert damaged.	
Number	The number corresponding to the port.
Voltage	Line voltage on the channel, calculated by volt (V).
State	Displays the channel state in real time. You can move the mouse onto the channel state icon for detailed state information.



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	State	Icon	Description
	Idle	•	The channel is available.
	Off-hook	C	The channel picks up the call.
	Wait Answer		The channel receives the ringback tone and is waiting for the called party to pick up the phone.
	Ringing		The channel is in the ringing state.
	Talking		The channel is in a conversation.
	Dialing	(+	The channel is dialing.
	Pending	Z	The channel is in the pending state.
	Internal State)	Internal state of the channel.
	Unusable	办	The channel is unavailable.
	High Frequency	4	The upper limit to the frequency of outgoing calls on the FXO channel
Forbid Outgoing Call	Shows if this feature is enabled or disabled.		
Direction	Displays the direction of the call on channel.		
CallerID	Displays the CallerID of the call on channel.		
CalleeID	Displays the CalleeID of the call on channel.		
Reg Status	Displays the registration status of the port.		
Polarity Reversal Count	The counts of the polarity reversal detected by the FXO port.		

3.2.3 Call Count

The call count Interface shows the detailed information about all the calls counted from the startup of the gateway service to the latest open or refresh of this interface. You can click **Refresh** to obtain the current call count information. The table below explains the items on the interface.

Item	Description		
Call Direction	A condition for call count, two options available: IP→Tel and Tel→IP.		
Total Calls	Total number of calls in a specified call direction.		
Successful Calls	Total number of successful calls in conversation.		
Busy	Total number of calls which fail as the called party has been occupied and replies a busy message.		
No Answer Total number of calls which fail as the called party does not pick up long time or the calling party hangs up the call before the called party			
Call Forward	Total number of calls which have been forwarded.		
Routing Failure	Total number of calls which fail because no routing rules are matched.		
Dialing Failure	Total number of calls which fail as the called party number does not conform to the dialing rule or due to dialing timeout.		
Caller Cancel	Number of calls which the caller canceled before the call was established.		
No Resource	Number of calls which fail to establish because the gateway has no idle resources.		
Unknown Failure	Total number of calls which fail due to unknown reasons.		
Port	FXO port number.		



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Total Calla in Cuala	Number of EVO suite aread called during the consolition and add		
Total Calls in Cycle	Number of FXO outbound calls during the specified period.		
Total Call-ins	Total number of calls coming in from the FXO port.		
Connected Call-ins	Total number of calls that are incoming from the FXO port and successfully connected.		
Call-in Connection Rate	Percentage of connected incoming calls to total incoming calls.		
Total Call-in Length	Total call duration for calls coming in from the FXO port.		
Total Call-outs	Total number of calls going out from the FXO port.		
Connected Call-outs	Total number of calls that are outgoing from the FXO port and successfully connected.		
Call-out Connection Rate	Percentage of connected outgoing calls to total outgoing calls.		
Total Call-out Length	Total call duration for calls going out from the FXO port.		

3.2.4 SIP Message Count

The SIP Message Count interface is used to record the amount of the normal SIP messages that are sent/received or repeatedly sent/received during the period from the startup of the gateway service to the latest open or refresh of the interface. Click **Refresh** to refresh the count of SIP messages, or click **Clear** to clear the current count of SIP messages.

3.3 Quick Config

Go to the Quick Config interface. Follow the gateway Quick Configuration wizard and you can easily complete the settings on network, SIP and FXO. The gateway can work normally after configuration.

See the Quick Config-Network Settings interface. Refer to <u>Network</u> for detailed settings. After configuration, click *Next* to enter the SIP Settings interface.

See the Quick Config-SIP Settings interface. The configuration items on this interface are the same as those on the SIP interface. Refer to <u>SIP</u> for detailed settings. You are required to fill with the information about the registrar if the gateway must be registered. After configuration, click **Back** to go back to the Network Settings interface; click **Next** to enter the FXO Settings interface.

See the FXO Settings Interface. The configuration items on this interface are the same as those on the FXO interface. Refer to FXO for detailed settings. After configuration, click Back to go back to the SIP Settings interface; click Next to enter the Quick Config-Completion interface.

Click **Back** to go back to the FXO Settings interface; click **Finish** to finish the Quick Config wizard and now the gateway can work normally with basic configuration.

3.4 VolP

VoIP Settings includes seven parts: SIP, SIP Compatibility, SIP Station, SIP Server, NAT Setting, Media and SIP Server Status. SIP Settings is used to configure the general SIP parameters, SIP Compatibility is used to set which SIP servers and SIP messages will the gateway be compatible with, SIP Station is to set the basic information of the SIP station, SIP Server is to set the basic information of the SIP server, NAT Setting is used to configure the parameters for NAT, Media Settings



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is to set the RTP port and the payload type, and *SIP Server Status* is to monitor the SIP servers status.

3.4.1 SIP

On the SIP interface you can configure the general SIP parameters. After configuration, click **Save** to save your settings into the gateway or click **Reset** to restore the configurations. If a dialog box pops up after you save your settings asking you to restart the system, do it immediately to apply the changes. Refer to Restart for detailed instructions. The table below explains the items on the interface.

Item	Description			
SIP Address	IP address of SIP signaling, using LAN 1 by default.			
SIP Port	Monitoring port of SIP signaling. The value range of it must be greater than 1024 and less than 65535, with the default value of 5060.			
Register Status	Registration status of the gateway. When Register Gateway is set to No, the value of this item is Unregistered; when Register Gateway is set to Yes, the value of this item is either Failed or Registered.			
Register Gateway	Sets whether to register the gateway as a whole. The default value is No. Only when this configuration is set to Yes can you see the configuration items SIP Account and Password.			
SIP Account	When the gateway initiates a call to SIP, this item corresponds to the username of SIP.			
Password	Registration password of the gateway. To register the gateway to SIP, both configuration items SIP Account and Password should be filled in.			
Authentication Username	Authentication username for registration.			
Registrar IP Address	Address of the registry server for the gateway to register.			
Registrar Port	Signaling port of the registry server.			
Spare Registrar Server	Check the enable checkbox to enable the spare registrar server. By default, it is disabled.			
Spare Registrar IP Address	Address of the spare registry server for the gateway to register. The gateway will enable the spare registrar server if the master registrar server has no reply, or the master server is			
Spare Registrar Port	detected with no response in case the item Detection Server Cycle is enabled. Signaling port of the spare registry server.			
Register Interval	The registration interval between different ports, in milliseconds, with the value range of 0-1000.			
Registry Validity Period	Validity period of the SIP registry. Once the registry is overdue, the gateway should be registered again. This configuration item is valid only when Register Gateway is set to Yes. Range of value: 10~3600, calculated by s, with the default value of 600.			
Multi-Registrar Server Mode	Tick the checkbox before to enable the multi-registrar server mode. By default, it is disabled.			
SIP Transport Protocol	There are three modes UDP, TCP and TLS available for running the SIP protocol. The default value is UDP.			
SRTP	Sets whether to enable SRTP for the gateway to call out.			
Switch Signal Port if SIP Registration Failed	If the SIP registration fails, the SIP signaling port N will switch to N+1 for a new registration. It will continue until the registration succeeds. The default value is disabled.			



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IMS Network	Once this feature is enabled, the gateway will send signaling messages to the corresponding externally bound address and port when it registers to the server. By default, this feature is disabled. Only when this feature is enabled will these items Externally Bound Address, Externally Bound Port and Authentication Username be shown.	
Externally Bound Address	Externally bound IP address for registration.	
Externally Bound Port	Externally bound port for registration.	

3.4.2 SIP Compatibility

On the SIP Compatibility interface, you can configure the SIP parameters to determine which SIP servers and SIP messages will the gateway be compatible with. After configuration, click *Save* to save your settings into the gateway or click *Reset* to restore the configurations.

The table below explains the items on the interface.

Item	Description			
Obtain CalleeID from	There are two optional ways to obtain the called party number: from "To" Field and from "Request" Field. The default value is "Request" Field.			
Set CallerID Position	There are two options to set the position of the calling party number: "Displayname of From Field" and "Username of From Field". The default value is "Username of From Field".			
Obtain CallerID from	There are two optional ways to obtain the calling party number: from "Displayname of From Field" and from "Username of From Field". The default value is "Username of From Field".			
Use Source Address	Set whether to send the request message to the source address of the response message from the remote end. By default, it is not enabled.			
Use Contact Address	Sets whether to send the request message according to the content of Contact, with the default setting of disabled. As it is disabled, if the Contact field indicates an IP address within the LAN, the request message will be sent according to the source address; if the Contact field indicates an IP address belonging to the WAN, the request message will be sent according to this IP address.			
Call Transfer Mode	There are two optional ways to deal with call transfer: Internal Handling and Platform to Handle SIP Info. The default value is Internal Handling.			
Internal Handle	Sets the internal handle mode for the call transfer, including two options: Match Port Number and Search Idle FXO Channel. The default value is Match Port Number.			
Call Flash Mode	There are two optional ways to deal with call flash: Internal Handling and Platform to Handle SIP Info. The default value is Internal Handling.			
Hold Music Source	Sets the source of the hold music, with the default value of Remote, Thi feature gets valid only when you choose the mode Platform to Handle SIP Info.			
Two Stage Dialing for SIP Incoming Call	Once this feature is enabled, the incoming call from SIP should perform the two stage dialing operation. By default, this feature is disabled.			
Maximum Wait Answer	Sets the maximum time for the SIP channel to wait for the answer from the			



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Time	called party of the outgoing call it initiates. If the call is not answered within the
Time	specified time period, it will be canceled by the channel automatically. The
	default value is 60, calculated by s.
SIP Station Supported	Once this feature is enabled, a SIP terminal can be registered to the gateway
	and becomes a SIP station. By default, this feature is disabled.
Set SIP Identifying	Sets the SIP identifying content in the SIP call message. The default setting is
	Gateway.
	Sets the maximum time for the SIP channel to wait for the RTP packet. If no
Maximum Wait RTP	RTP packet is received within the specified time period, the channel will enter
Time	the pending state automatically and release the call. The default value is 15,
	calculated by s.
Call Abnormal Hangup	Sets the interval between checks of the remote end"s abnormal hangup, with the
Detection	default value of 0 (feature disabled), calculated by s. It is suggested to set to 10s
	if this feature is necessary to be used.
Server Status Detection	The interval of sending a heartbeat packet to detect the master registrar server
Cycle	status, with the default value of 0 (feature disabled), calculated by s. It is
	suggested to set to 15s if this feature is necessary to be used.
Send Cue Tone	Sets whether to send a cue tone once the server gets disconnected, with the
	default setting of disabled.
SIP Encryption	Once this feature is enabled, you can encrypt the SIP signal following selecting
	an encryption criterion and setting a key. By default it is disabled.
Encryption Criterion	The criterion used to encrypt the SIP signal. At present only VOS1.1 is
	supported.
Identifier	The identifier field of the VOS encryption, which is used to obtain the key of the
	SIP encryption.
Key	The key to encrypt the SIP signal.
RTP Encryption	Once this feature is enabled, you can encrypt the RTP package. By default it is
- Kil Elloryption	disabled.
	Once this feature is enabled, the gateway is not necessary to wait for the ACK
Ignore ACK	message after sending the 200OK message to establish a call. By default it is
	disabled.
User-defined SIP Code	Once this feature is enabled, you can define a SIP code for the corresponding
Oser-defined SIF Code	SIP status, with the default value of disabled.
	Once this feature is enabled, only the calls from the SIP registration server, the
Use Iptables	source IP address of the route IP->TEL and these IP addressed set in Access
	Control interface are permitted.
	The way to process the Refer message. If you select Default, after the gateway
Manage Refer	receives the Refer message, it will forward the call to the destination IP address
	according to the normal process of the refer message. If you select Blind Call
	Transfer, the gateway will generate a flash signal over the corresponding FXO
	port and then dial out the call to forward it to the destination terminal via PSTN.
FXO Hangup Time	Sets how soon after finishing a dial will the FXO port hangs up the call,



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3.4.3 SIP Station

A SIP terminal can be registered to the gateway and becomes a SIP station. Enable the feature of "*SIP Station Supported*" on <u>SIP Compatibility</u>, and you will see the item SIP Station on the VoIP Settings menu. Click "*SIP Station*" to go into the SIP Station interface. By default, there is no available SIP station.

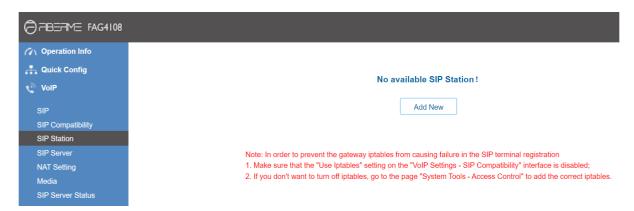


Figure 3-2 SIP Station Setting Interface

Click delick to add SIP stations manually. You can configure basic SIP station information on this interface. The bound port to a SIP station must be an FXO port and unique. The username must be the same as that used to register the SIP terminal to the gateway.

The table below explains the items on the interface:

Item	Description
Number	The logical number for a SIP station to register to the gateway.
Username	The username used to register a SIP station to the gateway.
Password	The password used to register a SIP station to the gateway.
Bound Port	The FXO port which is bound to the SIP station.
Description	It is user-defined, with the default value of default.
Batch Setting	Used to set multiple SIP stations at the same time.

After configuration, click **Save** to save the above settings into the gateway or click **Close** to cancel the settings. See Figure 3-3 for the applied SIP station information.



Figure 3-3 SIP Station Interface

Click *Modify* in the above figure to modify the configuration of the SIP station. The configuration items on this interface are the same as those on the *Add New SIP Station* interface.

To delete a SIP station, check the checkbox before the corresponding index in Figure 3-3 and click the *Delete* button. *Check All* means to select all available items on the current page; *Uncheck All* means to cancel all selections on the current page; *Inverse* means to uncheck the selected items and check the unselected. To clear all SIP stations at a time, click the *Clear All* button in Figure 3-3.



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3.4.4 SIP Server

The gateway supports the multi-registrar server feature. Enable the feature of "*Multi-Registrar Server Mode*" on the <u>SIP</u> interface (see <u>SIP</u>) and you will see the item SIP Server under the VoIP Settings menu. Click "*SIP Server*" to go into the SIP Server interface. By default, there is no available SIP server.

Click Add New to add SIP servers manually. You can configure basic SIP server information on this interface.

All the items except Index and Description are the same as those on the SIP interface (SIP).

Item	Description
Index	The index of each SIP server. The gateway supports up to 8 SIP servers.
Description	More information about each SIP server, with the default value of default.

After configuration, click **Save** to save the above settings into the gateway or click **Cancel** to cancel the settings. See Figure 3-4 for the SIP server management interface.



Figure 3-4 SIP Server Management

Click *Modify* in the above figure to modify the configuration of the SIP server. The configuration items on this interface are the same as those on the *Add New SIP Server* interface.

To delete a SIP server, check the checkbox before the corresponding index in Figure 3-4 and click the *Delete* button. *Check All* means to select all available items on the current page; *Uncheck All* means to cancel all selections on the current page; *Inverse* means to uncheck the selected items and check the unselected. To clear all SIP servers at a time, click the *Clear All* button in Figure 3-4.

3.4.5 NAT Setting

On the NAT setting interface, you can configure the parameters for NAT. After configuration, click *Save* to save your settings into the gateway or click *Reset* to restore the configurations.

The table below explains the items shown on the interface.

Item	Description
Auto Nat	Sets whether to enable the Auto Nat feature. Three options are available:
71010 1101	DisableAutoNat, Enable PMP and Enable UPNP, with the default value of Auto Nat.
Outer Network	The address of the outer network acquired automatically once the PMP or UPNP
Address	feature is enabled.
STUN Server	Sets whether to enable the STUN server for NAT traversal. By default, the STUN
	server is disabled.
NAT Type	Detected NAT (Network Address Translation) type. The gateway will return the NAT
	type automatically in case STUN Server is enabled. It includes 9 types: unknown;
	no NAT; ConeNat; RestrictedNat; PortRestrictedNat; Symmetric NAT; Symmetric



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	NAT with firewall; can't detect over (fail to send detect message) and fail to detect			
	(No reply from the stun server).			
STUN Server Address	Address of the server for STUN traversal.			
Mapping Contact IP	The IP filled in here will be used in the Contact field of the SIP message.			
Mapping SDP IP	The IP filled in here will be used in the SDP field of the SIP message.			
Rport	When this feature is enabled, a corresponding Rport field will be added to the Via message of SIP. The default value is <i>enabled</i> .			
Learn NAT	When this feature is enabled, the gateway will parse the corresponding address and port in the message returned by Rport so as to use them for the following communication. By default, this feature is <i>disabled</i> . Note: This feature gets valid only when Rport is enabled.			
Auto Detect NAT IP	When this feature is enabled, the gateway will parse the corresponding address and port in the message returned by Rport so as to use them for the following voice communication. By default, this feature is <i>disabled</i> . Note: This feature gets valid only when Rport and Learn NAT are enabled.			
RTP Self-adaption	When this feature is enabled, the RTP reception address or port carried by the signaling message from the remote end, if not consistent with the actual state, will be updated to the actual RTP reception address or port. By default, this feature is disabled.			

3.4.6 **Media**

On media interface you can configure the RTP port and payload type depending on your requirements. After configuration, click *Save* to save your settings into the gateway or click *Reset* to restore the configurations. If a dialog box pops up after you save your settings asking you to restart the system, do it immediately to apply the changes. Refer to <u>Restart</u> for detailed instructions. The table below explains the items shown on the interface.

Item	Description
DTMF Transmit	Sets the transmit mode for the IP channel to send DTMF signals. The optional
Mode	values are RFC2833, In-band and Signaling, with the default value of RFC2833.
RFC2833 Payload	Payload of the RFC2833 formatted DTMF signals on the IP channel. Range of
141 O2000 1 dylodd	value: 90~127, with the default value of 101.
	Supported RTP port range for the IP end to establish a call conversation, with the
RTP Port Range	lower limit of 2000 and the upper limit of 60000 and the difference between larger
	than 480. The default value is 6000-10000.
JitterMode	Sets the mode for the Jitter buffer, with the default value of Static Mode.
	Acceptable jitter for data packets transmission over IP, which indicates the buffering
JitterBuffer	capacity. A larger JitterBuffer means a higher jitter processing capability but as well
	as an increased voice delay, while a smaller JitterBuffer means a lower jitter
	processing capability but as well as a decreased voice delay. Range of value:
	20~280, calculated by ms, with the default value of 100.
	Note: This is only valid if the Jitter Mode is set to Static Mode.



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Voice Gain Output	Adjusts the gain of the voice output from IP. Range of value: -24~24, calculated by		
Irom iP	dB, with the default value of 0.		
	Supported COD	ECs and their corresponding	priority for the IP end to establish a
	call conversation	. The table below explains the	sub-items:
	Sub-item	Description	
	Priority		DEC in an SIP conversation. The
		smaller the value is, the high	er the priority will be.
	CODEC	Three optional CODECs	are supported: G711A, G711U,
	CODEC	G729A/B.	
	Packing Time	Time interval for packing an RTP packet, calculated by ms.	
CODEC Priority	Bit Rate	The number of thousand bits (excluding the packet header) that	
		are conveyed per second.	
	By default, all of the three CODECs are supported and ordered G711A, G711U, G729A/B by priority from high to low. The packing time and bit rate supported by different CODECs are listed in the table below. Those values in bold face are the default values.		
	COEDC	Packing Time (ms)	Bit Rate (kbps)
	G711A	10 / 20 / 30 / 40 / 60	64
	G711U	10 / 20 / 30 / 40 / 60	64
	<i>G7</i> 29A∕B	10 / 20 / 30 / 40 / 60	8

3.4.7 SIP Server Status

On the SIP server status interface, you will find all the SIP servers listed with their working status.

The table below explains the items shown on the interface.

Item	Description
Index	The index of each SIP server. The gateway supports up to 8 SIP servers.
IP Address	IP address of SIP signaling, using LAN 1 by default.
Port	The SIP port which used for the server registration.
Status	It shows the SIP server working status either UP or Down.

3.5 Advanced

Advanced includes ten parts: FXO, Tone Detector, Tone Generator, DTMF, Fax, Dialing Rule, Cue Tone, QoS, AMD and VPN. FXO is used to configure the general properties of the FXO port; Tone Detector is used to configure some properties of detected tones; Tone Generator is used to configure some properties of tones sent from gateway; DTMF is used to set the properties related to DTMF; Fax is used to configure multiple fax parameters; Dialing Rule is used to set the judging conditions for dialing; CueTone is used to set the gateway language for playing voice and the voice file used for the two-stage dialing; QoS uses the differentiated services technology to increase the gateway's service quality. AMD is used to detect if a call out from the FXOport is picked up by a man or not. VPN is used to enable OPENVPN client settings.



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3.5.1 FXO

The table below explains the particular configuration items for FXO. $\label{eq:particular} % \begin{center} \begin{center}$

Item	Description			
Calling Party Detection Time	The maximum waiting time for the detection of the calling party number from FXO port. Range of value: 1~20, calculated by s, with the default value of 10.			
FXO Idle Valid Voltage	Set the threshold voltage value of the FXO port in idle state.			
FXO Talk Valid Voltage	Set the threshold voltage value of the FXO port in talking state.			
Silence Detection	Used to detect whether the line is silent or not according to the energy threshold and time threshold of silence. FXO will hang up the call automatically if these conditions are satisfied. The default setting is being disabled.			
Energy Threshold of Silence	The energy threshold to judge whether the line is silent or not. The signal with the energy less than this set value will be determined to be silence. Range of value: -86–5, calculated by s, with the default value of -34. Note: This item will be valid only when Silence Detection is enabled.			
Time Threshold of Silence	The time threshold to judge whether the line is silent or not, calculated by s, with the default value of 60. Note: This item will be valid only when Silence Detection is enabled.			
Rapid Release	Once this feature is enabled, the FXO port will release the source rapidly and go to the idle state when a call from PSTN to soft-terminal via FXO port is rejected by the IP soft-terminal.			
FSK Standard	Standard for sending FSK formatted CallerID, which varies in different countries and districts. The optional values are: ETSI (Europe), GR-30 (North America, China) and NIT (Japan), with the default value of GR-30.			
Reception Interval of DTMF CallerID	The time interval between digits of the DTMF CallerID from FXO port, calculated by ms, with the default value of 250.			
Delay for Two Stages Dialing	If the feature of two-stages dialing mode is enabled and an incoming call occurs the FXO port will have a delay set by this configuration item before going into the two-stages dialing process,			
Flash Time	Sets the time for generating a flash signal on the analog trunk. Range of value: 32~1000, calculated by ms, with the default value of 100.			
Maximum Waiting Time of Dial Tone	Set the maximum waiting time for dial tone detection. The value range is 1~30 calculated by second, and the default value is 5.			
FXO Pick-up Delay after INVITE Received at IP Side	Once this feature is enabled, the FXO port will be delayed to pick up the call after the IP side receives the INVITE message.			
Maximum Wait Answer Time	The maximum time to wait the answer of the remote side for an outgoing call from FXO port. This item is valid only when Polarity Reversal is enabled. It is calculated by s, with the default value of 60.			
Communication without Network	Automatically routes a call to the proper port according to the configuration in case of network failure or call timeout. The default value is disabled.			



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Communicate without Network Mode	Sets the mode for the communications without network, two options available: Auto Search Idle Channel and Use Current Route Setting, with the default value of Auto Search Idle Channel. In the mode of Auto Search Idle Channel, the gateway will search an idle FXO port to route the call once the network is disconnected; in the mode of Use Current Route Setting, the gateway will search an escaping channel according to the settings of Tel->IP route.	
Two Stages Dialing Mode	Sets whether it is necessary to perform the two-stages dialing operation to call the remote end via an FXO port. By default this feature is disabled.	
Avoid Being Detected as Flash Signal by PBX	Once this feature is enabled, after hanging up a call, the FXO channel will be compelled to stay idle for a while before making a new call outside, which helps avoid the pick-up signal being detected as a flash signal by the PBX. The default value is enabled.	
Delay after Dial	Sets the delay to send the CalleeID to PBX after you pick up and dial. Range of value: 400~30000, calculated by ms, with the default value of 6000.	
Delay to Send 200 OK to IP Side	Once this feature is enabled, the gateway will delay to send 200 OK message to the IP side. The default value is disabled.	
Open Session In Advance	Once this feature is enabled, the gateway will reply the 183 message when the FXO port is making an outgoing call; otherwise, it will reply the 180 message. This item is valid only when Polarity Reversal is enabled. The default value is enabled.	
Priority Rule	Sets the priorities for number attribution and control. The default setting is After control.	
Remove Prefix 0 or Area Code	Sets whether to remove the prefix 0 or the area code from the call number when the CalleelD is a local number. By default, it is disabled.	
Add Prefix 0	Sets whether to add the prefix 0 to the call number when the CalleelD is not local number. By default, it is disabled.	
Local Area Code	Sets the local area code.	
High Frequency Call Limit	Sets whether to limit the call frequency for FXO call out. By default it is disabled.	
Callout Count Limit	Set the limit on the number of FXO outbound calls. The default value is 0, which means no limit.	
Callout Time Limit	Limit the length of the FXO outbound call. The length of the call is randomly set in the specified range, calculated by second. The default range is 0-5 seconds.	
Call Type	Sets the call type for call restriction. The default setting is Any Call.	
Maximum Call Times	Set the maximum number of allowed outgoing calls during the cycle. The default value is 0, which means no limit.	
Cycle Time	Sets the period for call restriction in minutes. The default value is 60 minutes.	
Call Type	Set the call type for call restriction. The default setting is Any Call.	

After configuration, click **Save** to save your settings into the gateway or click **Reset** to restore the configurations. If a dialog box pops up after you save your settings asking you to restart the system, do it immediately to apply the changes. Refer to <u>Restart</u> for detailed instructions.

3.5.2 Tone Detector

On the Tone Parameters setting interface, at most ten pieces of tone parameters are allowed to



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set. By default, there are already three pieces of tone parameters on the gateway which you can modify or delete according to your actual requirement.

Click *Modify* to modify the tone parameter on the tone parameter modification interface.

The table below explains the items shown on the interface.

ltem	Description		
Index	The unique index of each group of tone detectors.		
Tone	There are five options: Dial Tone, Busy Tone, Ringback Tone, F1, F2.		
The 1st Mid-frequency	The 1st center frequency. Range of value: $200{\sim}3500$, calculated by Hz. The default value is 450.		
The 2nd Mid-frequency	The 2nd center frequency. Range of value: 0 or 200~3500, calculated by Hz. The default value is 0.		
Duration at ON State	The duration of tones at on state. The default setting: Dial Tone is 1500ms, Busy Tone is 350ms, Ringback Tone is 1000ms.		
Duration at OFF State	The duration of tones at off state. The default setting: Dial Tone is 0ms, Busy Tone is 350ms, Ringback Tone is 4000ms.		
Period Count	Sets the count of periods as the condition to determine a periodic tone. The default setting: Dial Tone is 0, Busy Tone is 2, Ringback Tone is 1.		
Duration Error at ON/OFF State	Sets the duration error at ON/OFF state, calculated by ms, with the default value of 20.		

To delete a piece of tone, check the checkbox before the corresponding index and click the "Delete" button. Check All means to select all available items on the current page; Uncheck All means to cancel all selections on the current page; Inverse means to uncheck the selected items and check the unselected. To clear all tone at a time, click the Clear All button.

3.5.3 Tone Generator

By default, there are four tones on the Tone Generator Setting interface: Dial Tone—a single tone with 450HZ frequency, plays continuously; Ringback Tone—a single tone with 450HZ frequency, repeatedly playing in the method of 1s play and 4s pause; Busy Tone—a single tone with 450HZ frequency, repeatedly playing in the method of 350ms play and 350ms pause. You can configure the tone generator manually.

3.5.4 DTMF

The DTMF configuration include two parts: DTMF Detector and DTMF Generator. The table below explains the items shown on the interface.

Item	Description
Energy Difference of High-freq minus Low-freq	Set the allowed difference of the high frequency energy in the DTMF signal over the low frequency energy. The value range is 0~24, in decibel, and the default value is 5.
Energy Difference of Low-freq minus High-freq	Set the allowed difference of the low frequency energy in the DTMF signal over the high frequency energy. The value range is 0~24, in decibel, and the default value is 9.
Minimum Duration at ON	Set the minimum duration at ON for the DTMF signal. Range of value: 10~2000, calculated by ms. The default value is 28.



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Minimum Duration at OFF	Set the minimum duration at OFF for the DTMF signal. Range of value: 10~2000, calculated by ms. The default value is 36.	
Ratio of DT Energy	Set the percentage of energy in the DTMF signal. The value range is 1-100 the default value is 83.8.	
Lowest Energy Threshold	Set the minimum energy threshold of the DTMF signal. Range of value: -40~9. The default value is -21.	
DTMF Display via Channels Status	Once this feature is enabled, the received/sent DTMF will be displayed upon you putting the mouse on the icon of channel status. The default value is disabled.	
ABCD Detection	Once this feature is enabled, the gateway can detect the DTMF digits A, B, C a D (Case-insensitive). The default value is disabled.	
DTMF Energy Advance Set	When this function is enabled, different high frequency energy and low frequency energy can be configured for different DTMFs. By default the feature is disabled.	
DTMF Energy	Energy of the DTMF signal sent by the gateway. Range of value: -18~11, calculated by dB, with the default value of 0.	
Duration at ON	Set the duration of the DTMF signal at ON state. Range of value: 0~16383, calculated by ms, with the default value of 100.	
Duration at OFF	Set the duration of the DTMF signal at OFF state. Range of value: 0~16383, calculated by ms, with the default value of 32.	

After configuration, click **Save** to save your settings into the gateway. If a dialog box pops up after you save your settings asking you to restart the system, do it immediately to apply the changes. Refer to Restart for detailed instructions. Click **Reset** to restore the configurations.

3.5.5 Fax

The table below explains the items shown on the fax configuration interface.

Item	Description		
Fax Mode	The real-time IP fax mode. The optional values are T.38 and Disable, and the default value is Disable which means to disable T.38.		

Under the T.38 mode, users can configure the general fax parameters via this interface. After configuration, click **Save** to save your settings into the gateway. If a dialog box pops up after you save your settings asking you to restart the system, do it immediately to apply the changes. Refer to Restart for detailed instructions. Click **Reset** to restore the configurations. The table below explains the configuration items on the interface.

Item	Description		
T38 Fax Port	The port for T.38 faxing, set to Use New Voice Port by default.		
T38 Version	Version of T.38 which is defined by ITU-T, including 1, 2, 3, 4.		
T38 Negotiation	The Negotiation mode of T.38, providing two options: Initiate Negotiation as Fax Sender and Initiate Negotiation as Fax Receiver. The default value is Initiate Negotiation as Fax Receiver.		
Maximum Fax Rate	Sets the maximum faxing rate for both receiving and transmitting, with the default value of 9600, calculated by bps.		
Fax Train Mode	Sets the train mode for T.38 fax, with the default value of transferredTCF.		
Error Correction Mode	Sets the error correction mode for T.38 fax. The optional values are t38UDPRedundancy (Redundancy Error Correction) and t38UDPFEC (Forward Error Correction), with the default value of t38UDPRedundancy.		
T.30 ECM	Sets whether to enable T.30 ECM.		



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3.5.6 Dialing Rule

Considering efficiency, it is not acceptable that the gateway reports to the PBX or relevant devices every time it receives a number. Instead, we hope that the gateway can automatically judge the received number to see if it meets the set rule, if it is complete and if it is qualified to make outgoing calls. Therefore, a whole dialing plan, which consists of multiple dialing rules specifying the auto judging conditions, is required. Each dialing rule has a priority, which is used to restrict the sequence and avoid conflict.



Figure 3-5 Dialing Rule Configuration Interface (Standard)

See Figure 3-5 for the Dialing Rule Configuration interface under the standard mode. The list in the above figure shows the dialing rules with their priorities and description, which can be added by the *Add New* button on the bottom right corner.

The table below explains the items on the dialing rule adding interface.

ltem	Description
Index	The unique index of each dialing rule, which denotes its priority. A dialing rule with a smaller index value has a higher priority and will be checked earlier while matching.
Description	Remarks for the dialing rule. It can be any information, but cannot be left empty.
Dialing Rule	Up to 100 dialing rules can be configured in the gateway, and the maximum length of each dialing rule is 127 characters. See below for the meaning of each character in the dialing rule. The gateway will do instant matching for your dialing number based



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on the dialing rule and regard your dialing as finished upon receiving "#" or dialing timeout.

Character	Description		
"0"~"9"	Digits 0∼9.		
"A"~"D"	Letters A∼D.		
"x"	A random number. A string of "x"s represents several random		
X	numbers. For example, "xxx" denotes 3 random numbers.		
""	"." indicates a random amount (including zero) of characters		
•	after it.		
	"[]" is used to define the range for a number. Values within it only		
"[]"	can be digits "0~9", punctuations "-" and ",". For example,		
	[1-3,6,8] indicates any one of the numbers 1, 2, 3, 6, 8.		
u 39	"-" is used only in "[]" between two numbers to indicates any		
	number between these two numbers.		
" " "	"," is used to separate numbers or number ranges, representing		
	alternatives.		
"*"	Only represents symbol "*".		
" # "	Only set it at the beginning of the string, representing symbol		
	"#".		

There are 19 dialing rules already configured on the gateway for easy use. See below for detailed information.

Priority	Dialing Rule	Description
99		Any number in any length.
98	01[3-5,7-8]xxxxxxxxx.	Any 12-digit number starting with 013, 014, 015, 017 or 018
97	010xxxxxxxx	Any 11-digit number starting with 010
96	02xxxxxxxxx	Any 11-digit number starting with 02
95	0[3-9]xxxxxxxxx	Any 12-digit number starting with 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08 or 09
94	120	Number 120。
93	11[0,2-9]	Number 110, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118 or 119
92	111xx	Any 5-digit number starting with 111
91	123xx	Any 5-digit number starting with 123
90	95xxx	Any 5-digit number starting with 95
89	100' x	Any 5-digit number starting with 100
88	1[3-5,7-8]xxxxxxxxx	Any 11-digit number starting with 13, 14, 15, 17 or 18
87	[2-3,5-7]xxxxxxx Any 8-digit number starting with 2, 3, 5 or 7	
86	8[1-9]xxxxxx	Any 8-digit number starting with 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88 or 89



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85	80[1-9]xxxxx	Any 8-digit number starting with 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808 or 809
84	800xxxxxxx	Any 10-digit number starting with 800
02	4[1-9]xxxxx	Any 8-digit number starting with 41, 42,
83		43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48 or 49.
82	40[1-9]xxxx	Any 8-digit number starting with 401, 402,
02		403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408 or 409
81	400xxxxxxx	Any 10-digit number starting with 400

After configuration, click **Save** to save the above settings into the gateway or click **Close** to cancel the settings.

Click *Modify* in Figure 3-5 to modify the dialing rules. The configuration items on the dialing rule modification interface are the same as those on the *Add New Dialing Rule* interface.

To delete a dialing rule, check the checkbox before the corresponding index in Figure 3-5 and click the "*Delete*" button. *Check All* means to select all available items on the current page; *Uncheck All* means to cancel all selections on the current page; *Inverse* means to uncheck the selected items and check the unselected. To clear all dialing rules at a time, click the *Clear All* button in Figure 3-5.

Under the Character mode, you can edit the dialing rule list to add a new one or modify an old one. The exact meaning of each rule element is described on the page.

3.5.7 **Cue Tone**

The table below explains the items on the Cue Tone interface.

Item	Description
Upload a file of cue tone	Uploads a user-defined cue tone file to the gateway.

Click **Save** to save the above settings into the gateway.

3.5.8 QoS

Via the Differentiated Services setting interface, the gateway can meet various application requirements under a limited bandwidth and ensure neither delay nor discard for important services so as to improve its quality of services.

The table below explains the items shown on the interface.

Item	Description
QoS	Sets whether to enable the OoS differentiated services. By default, it is disabled.
Media Premium QoS	Sets the priority of the media premium for QoS. A media premium QoS with a bigger value has a higher priority. The value range is 0~63, with the default value of 46.
Control Premium QoS	Sets the priority of the control premium for QoS. A control premium QoS with a bigger value has a higher priority. The value range is 0~63, with the default value of 26.



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3.5.9 AMD

The AMD Configuration interface is used to set the parameters for judging whether the phone is picked up by a man or not. See the table below for details.

Item	Description
AMD Detection for Outgoing Call	Sets whether to enable the AMD detection while making an outgoing call, with the default value of Disabled.
Line Silence Overtime after Dial Tone	Judges if the line silence after dial tone lasts overtime or not, calculated by ms, with the default value of 30000.
Silence Overtime after	
Tone or Color Ring	Judges if the silence after tone or color ring lasts overtime or not, calculated by ms, with the default value of 15000.
Being Detected	,
Overtime for a Complete AMD Detecting Process	Judges the whole AMD detecting process overtime or not, calculated by ms, with the default value of 70000.
Upper Limit of Detected Continuous Tones	Judges if the tone detected time is overtime or not.
Shortest Voice Duration at ON State	Sets the shortest duration when the voice goes into the High voltage state, calculated by ms, with the default value of 80.
Shortest Voice Duration at OFF State	Sets the shortest duration when the voice goes into the low voltage state, calculated by ms, with the default value of 400.
Maximum Greeting Duration at OFF State	Sets the longest duration of the greetings at the OFF state after a call is picked up by a man, calculated by ms, with the default value of 0.
Shortest Silence Duration before Greeting	Sets the shortest silence duration before the phone is picked up by a man, calculated by ms, with the default value of 600.
Shortest Greeting Duration	Sets the shortest greeting duration in case the phone is picked up by a man, calculated by ms, with the default value of 80.
Maximum Greeting Duration	Sets the longest greeting duration in case the phone is picked up by a man, calculated by ms, with the default value of 1200.
Shortest Silence Duration after Greeting	Sets the shortest silence duration after the phone is picked up by a man, calculated by ms, with the default value of 1200.
Silence Energy Threshold	Sets an energy value that can judge the voice is silence or not, calculated by ms, with the default value of 500.
Energy Difference Proportion of Tone	Sets the difference proportion of the high and low energies in the signal, with the default value of 30.
Output AMD Debugging Info to Syslog	Sets whether to output the AMD debugging information to Syslog.



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If this feature is enabled, the gateway will automatically activate the feature of 200OK Delay (setting global_delaysend200oktime to the default value of 15). Once a call is dialed out from the FXO port, the gateway will detect if the call is picked up by a man or not. If it is picked up by a man, the FXO port will go into the talk state immediately; otherwise, the FXO port will not go into the talk state until the set time of 200OK Delay is over. After configuration, click **Save** to save your settings into the gateway or click **Reset** to restore the configurations.

3.5.10 VPN



Figure 3-6 VPN Settings Interface

Thanks to the embedded VPN Client, the analog gateway can access the VPN network via OPENVPN directly, not requiring extra VPN client, which simplifies the network deployment. Meanwhile, the design of both SIP signaling messages and voice streams transporting via VPN avoids possible problems induced by the SIP protocol in passing through the firewall and NAT.

See Figure 3-9 for the VPN Settings interface. The table below gives the explanation to the items shown in the above figure.

Item	Description
Enable OPENVPN	Sets whether to enable the VPN feature, with the default value of No. If this feature is enabled, the gateway will work as a VPN client.

You are required to upload the VPN certificate after enabling the VPN feature. See Figure 3-10.

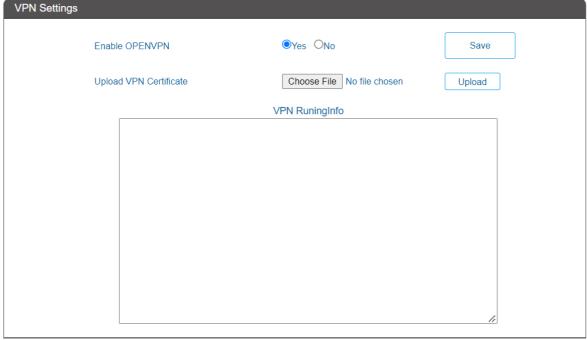


Figure 3-7 VPN Certificate Upload Interface

Note: Refer to Appendix C About VPN for how to make a VPN certificate



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3.6 User Manage

Clicking the button Add New, you can configure the added user in the pop-up window. The configuration information includes username, password, user authorities and check channel status.

When the user authority is set to read-only, the corresponding user's FXO port setting interface has no modification button, and the FXO port settings cannot be changed. When the user authority is set to Read and Write, the FXO port settings can be changed.

The block Check Channel Status is used to configure the range of ports that the corresponding user can view or modify.

3.7 Port

Port includes five parts: FXO, FXO Port Timer, FXO List Timer, Port Group and Advanced FXO Settings.

3.7.1 FXO

The list on the FXO Settings interface shows the feature and properties of each FXO port. Click *Modify* to modify the properties of the corresponding port.

The table below explains the configuration items on the FXO modification interface.

Item	Description
Port	Serial number of the FXO port on the device.
Туре	Type of the port on the device (FXO). This item is not configurable.
Register Port	Sets whether to register the port to the SIP server. When this item is set to No, the item Reg Status on the FXO settings interface shows Unregistered; when this item is set to Yes, the item Reg Status shows Failed or Registered.
SIP Account	Registration account of an FXO port. The default SIP account is 80XX among which XX represents the corresponding port number. For example, the default SIP account corresponding to Port 1 is 8001, and that corresponding to Port 32 is 8032.
Display Name	Set the content of the displayname field of the SIP message. If it doesn"t set with any value, the displayname field will by default display the content of callerid.
Password	Registration password of the port. To register a port to the SIP server, both items SIP Account and Password must be filled in.



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Display Name Preferred	In case this feature is enabled and the port group or the whole gateway is registered, if the display names set by the port are different from that set by the port group, the displayname in the sent SIP message will be the one set by the port. In case this feature is disabled, if the port group is registered, the displayname in the sent SIP message will be the display name set by the port group; if the whole gateway is registered, the displayname in the sent SIP message will be the displayname of the gateway.
Server Index	The index of the SIP server which will be quoted by the current FXO port.
Input Gain, Output Gain	Adjusts the gain of the voice input to/ output from the FXO port when it is offhook or onhook. Range of value for output: -24~13, and range for input: -24~24, calculated by dB, with the default value of 0.
Echo Canceller	The echo cancellation feature for a call conversation over the FXO channel. By default, this feature is enabled and the effect can reach 128ms.
Forbid Outgoing Call	If this feature is enabled, the FXO port will be forbidden to call out. The default setting is disabled.
Caller ID Detection	If this feature is enabled, the FXO port will detect the caller IDs from the incoming calls. The default setting is enabled.
Polarity Reversal Detection	Once this feature is enabled, only when the FXO port detects the polarity reversal signal will the corresponding channel go into the talking state. The default setting is disabled. Note: This feature and the Two Stages Dialing feature cannot be enabled at the same time.

After configuration, click *Modify* to save the settings into the gateway, click *Reset* to restore the configurations, or click *Cancel* to cancel the settings.

Or you can click **Batch** to modify several pieces of FXO settings at the same time. The configuration items on the FXO Batch Modification interface are the same as those on the FXO Modification interface.

Some configuration items on this interface are the same as those on the **FXO Modification Interface**. The others are described in the table below.



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Item	Description
Starting Port	The starting serial number of the FXO port on the device in the batch setting.
Ending Port	The ending serial number of the FXO port on the device in the batch setting.
Starting SIP Account	The starting SIP account in the batch setting.
Starting Display Name	The starting displayname in the batch setting.
Starting Authentication Password	The starting authentication password in the batch setting.
SIP Account Batch Rule	The rule for batch setting the SIP account, including Increase and Decrease two options.
SIP Account Batch Step Size	Sets the increase or decrease step size of the SIP account in the batch setting.
Display Name Batch Rule	The rule for batch setting the display name, including Increase , Decrease and All Same three options.
Display Name Batch Step Size	Sets the increase or decrease step size of the display name in the batch setting.
Authentication Password Batch Rule	The rule for batch setting the authentication password, including Increase , Decrease and All Same three options.
Authentication Password Batch Step Size	Sets the increase or decrease step size of the authentication password in the batch setting.
Batch Rule of Bound Number	The rule for batch setting the bound number, including Increase , Decrease and Use the same number three options.
Batch Step Size of Bound Number	Sets the increase or decrease step size of the bound number in the batch setting.
Whitelist of FXO Out Calls	Fill in the rule to match FXO outbound whitelisted number. Only those numbers matching this rule will be allowed by the gateway to call out from the FXO port. The default setting is null which means this feature is disabled.

After configuration, click **Save** to save the settings into the gateway, or click **Cancel** to cancel the settings.

3.7.2 FXO Port Timer

The FXO Port Timer interface displays such information as the max call time limit for a single call, the max call time limit for the total calls on each FXO port, as well as the timer clear cycle. Click Modify for each port to modify the timer settings.

The table below explains the configuration items on the interface:

Item	Description
Port	Serial number of the FXO port on the device.
Unit	Sets the timing unit for the call. The actual call time will be calculated as the integral multiple of the setting time. Take an example: supposed the setting time is 30s and the actual call time is 72s, thus, the gateway will consider the call time as 90s.
Time Limit on a Single Call	Sets whether to enable the time limit on a single call.
Max Call Time	Sets the maximum time length of a call.



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Time Limit on Total Calls	Sets whether to enable the time limit on all calls at the port.
Timing Cycle	Sets the time count cycle for the port.
Clear	Sets the time node to clear the time count.
Set Spent Call Time	Sets the spent call time length of the port.
SIP Code Reply	Once the spent call time reaches the total time limit, the FXO port will not be able to make outgoing calls and the gateway will reply the designated SIP code to the IP side.
Time Limit per Day	Set the maximum length of calls per day for this port.
Apply to Other Ports	Sets whether to apply above settings to other ports or port groups.

Click *Modify* to save the settings into the gateway, click *Return* to cancel the settings.

3.7.3 FXO List Timer

The FXO List Timer interface displays the index information of the FXO port in timing. Click the **Setting** button on the top right corner to set the timer. Click the **Add New** button at the bottom to add the list timing rule.

The table below explains the configuration items on the interface:

Item	Description
Rule Index	The index of timing rule, used for the FXO port in list timing.
Set Spent Call Time	The length of the time already used in this rule.
Import Number	Import the matching numbers.
Number Matching Rule	There are two number matching modes: Prefix Matching and Whole Words only.
Max Call Time	The maximum call time in this rule
Timing Cycle	The timing cycle in this rule
Clear	The time to clear the timer within the timing cycle in this rule

Click **Save** to save the settings into the gateway; click **Reset** to restore the configurations; click **Return** to cancel the settings.

3.7.4 Port Group



Figure 3-8 Port Group Settings Interface

See Figure 3-11 for the port group settings interface. A port group is a set containing single or multiple ports, used to specify such properties as *Port Selection* and *Authentication Mode* for all the ports in it. A new port group can be added by the *Add New* button on the bottom right corner of the above list. Note that a port which has been occupied by one port group cannot be chosen by others.

The table below explains the items on the interface.



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Item		Description
Index		ch port group, which is mainly used in the configuration of ontrol rules to correspond to port groups.
Description	More information about	each port group, with default value of default.
Register Port		up to the SIP server. Only when this configuration item is set configuration items SIP Account and Password .
SIP Account	When the port group in of SIP.	nitiates a call to SIP, this item corresponds to the username
Display Name		lisplayname field of the SIP message. If it doesn"t set with ame field will by default display the content of callerid.
Password		of the port group. To register the port group to the SIP on items SIP Account and Password should be filled in.
Authentication Username	Authentication username of a port, used to register the port to the SIP server when IMS network is enabled. Note: This item appears only when IMS Network or Multi-Registrar Server is enabled.	
Server Index	The index of the sip se	rver which will be quoted by the current port.
	Sets the way for SIP to make outgoing calls (Tel□IP) on the gateway.	
	Option	Description
	Do Not Register (default)	SIP initiates a call in a point-to-point mode.
Authentication Mode	Register Gateway	SIP initiates a call with the registered SIP account and password of the whole gateway. (Refer to SIP for gateway registration.)
	Register Port Group	SIP initiates a call with the registered SIP account and password of the port group.
	Register Port	SIP initiates a call with the registered SIP account and password of the port.
Register Status	value of this item is U	the port group. When Register Port Group is set to No, the Unregistered; when Register Port Group is set to Yes, the be Failed or Registered.



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	When the port group i	receives a call, it will choose a port based on the select mode
	set by this configurati	on item to ring or to connect. The optional values and their
		ngs are described in the table below.
	Option	Description
		Search for an idle port in the ascending order of the port
	Increase (default)	number, starting from the minimum. If no match is found,
	increase (delauit)	search repeatedly until finding a port which is allowed to
		enter the call waiting state.
		Search for an idle port in the descending order of the port
	Decrease	number, starting from the maximum. If no match is found,
	200,0000	search repeatedly until finding a port which is allowed to
		enter the call waiting state.
		Provided Port N is the available port found last time.
		Search for an idle port in the ascending order of the port
Port Select Mode	Cyclic Increase	number, starting from Port N+1. If no match is found,
1 of t beleet mode		search repeatedly until finding a port which is allowed to
		enter the call waiting state.
		Provided Port N is the available port found last time.
		Search for an idle port in the descending order of the port
	Cyclic Decrease	number, starting from Port N-1. If no match is found,
		search repeatedly until finding a port which is allowed to
		enter the call waiting state.
	Group Ringing	Ring all the idle ports in this port group.
		Ring the ports in this port group according to the Rule for
		Ringing by Turns which can be user-defined. If there are
		more than one rule, they should be separated by comma.
	Ringing by Turns	By default, the ringing will be carried out in the ascending
		order of the port number. Timeout for Ringing by Turns is
		used to set the overtime for ringing. Range of value:
		15~60, calculated by s, with the default value of 20.
	When a channel in a	port group is ringing, another channel in the same port group
Description Assessed	can press the keyboard shortcut set by this item to transfer the call from the ringing	
Preemptive Answer	channel to the current channel.	
Keyboard Shortcut	Note: This item will become invalid if the gateway works under the port select mode	
	Group Ringing or Ringing by Turns.	
Port Reused by	Once this facture is	applied a port con be added to different to at account
Multiple Groups	Once this feature is en	nabled, a port can be added to different port groups.
	The ports in the port group. If the checkbox before a port is grey, it indicates that the	
	port is not available or has been occupied. Once the feature "Port Reused by	
Port	Multiple Groups" is el	nabled, a port which has been occupied is still available for
1 010	other port groups. All	selected ports for a port group will be displayed in the Ports
	column in Figure 3-11	. Note: When a port group contains multiple ports, the
	automatic call forward	feature is invalid.



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After configuration, click **Save** to save the settings into the gateway, click **Reset** to restore the configurations, or click **Cancel** to cancel the settings. **Check All** means to select all available ports on the current page; **Inverse** means to uncheck the selected items and check the unselected. **Check All FXO Ports** means to select all available FXO ports on the current page;

Click *Modify* at the end of the list in **Port Group Settings Interface** to modify the properties of a port group. The configuration items on this interface are the same as those on the *Add New Port Group* interface.

To delete a port group, check the checkbox before the corresponding index in Figure 3-11 and click the "*Delete*" button. *Check All* means to select all available items on the current page; *Uncheck All* means to cancel all selections on the current page; *Inverse* means to uncheck the selected items and check the unselected. To clear all port groups at a time, click the *Clear All* button in Figure 3-11.

3.7.5 Advanced FXO Settings

The table below explains the configuration items on the Advanced FXO Settings interface.

Item	Description
Mailbox Account, Password	Sets the account and password of the mailbox.
Outgoing (SMTP), Port	Sets the server address and port for Email sending.
SSL	Sets whether to encrypt the sending/receiving mails via SSL.
Recipient	Sets the address of the recipient.
Subject	Sets the mail subject.
Content	Sets the mail content.
FXO Off-line Alarm	After selecting the ports, the gateway will send the alarm email when the selected ports are off-line.
Blacklist of FXO Out Calls	Fill in the rule to match FXO outbound blacklisted number. All the numbers matching this rule will be prohibited by the gateway to call out from the FXO port.
Sensitive Number Call Out Limit	Sets whether to forbid sensitive numbers (110, 119, 120, 122) to call out from the FXO port. By default it is checked.
International Call	When this function is enabled, the numbers starting with 00 can be called out from the FXO port. It is disabled by default.
Blacklist of FXO Incoming	Sets the blacklist of the FXO incoming calls.
Processing Mode	Sets the processing mode for the blacklist, including two options: Hang up after pick-up and Hang up after ringing. The default value is Hang up after pick-up.
Hang-up Delay	Sets the delay to hang up the call after the pick-up.

After configuration, click **Save** to save the settings into the gateway or click **Reset** to reset the settings.

3.8 Route

Route is used to specify the routing rules for calls on two directions: $IP \rightarrow Tel$ and $Tel \rightarrow IP$.



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3.8.1 Routing Parameters

On the routing parameters configuration interface, you can set the routing rules for calls respectively on two directions IP \rightarrow Tel and Tel \rightarrow IP to be routing before or after call control. The default value is *Route before Call Control*. The gateway will send the option message to detect whether the TEL->IP routing is valid or not after setting the Route Detection Cycle. If the remote address doesn"t respond this option message within the set cycle, this routing will be regarded as invalid and the outgoing calls won"t be routed to this TEL->IP routing.

After configuration, click **Save** to save the above settings into the gateway.

3.8.2 IP to Tel



Figure 3-9 IP→Tel Routing Rule Configuration Interface (Standard)

See Figure 3-12 for the IP \rightarrow Tel routing rule configuration interface. By default, there is no available routing rule on the gateway. The IP \rightarrow Tel routing rule configuration has two modes: Standard and Character.

Under the Standard mode, click **Add New** to add them manually. You may use the default values of all the configuration items herein.

The table below explains the items on the interface.

Item	Description
Index	The unique index of each routing rule, which denotes its priority. A routing rule with a smaller index value has a higher priority. If a call matches several routing rules, it will be processed according to the one with the highest priority.
Description	More information about each routing rule, with the default value of default.
Source IP	IP address from where the call is initiated. This item can be set to a specific IP address or "*" which indicates any IP address
CallerID Prefix, CalleeID Prefix	A string of characters at the beginning of the caller/called party number. It can be a specific string consisting of digits 0~9, "[*]", "#" or character ranges defined by []. "[]" represents a character within the range it defines. Values in [] only can be characters "0~9", "[*]", "#", punctuations "-" and ",". ("-" is used between two characters to indicates any character between these two characters. "," is used to separate characters or character ranges, representing alternatives.) For example, 057[1-3,6] represents the string 0571, 0572, 0573 or 0576. Also these items can be set to "*" which indicates any string. These two configuration items together with Source IP specify a routing rule for calls.



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	Note: "[*]" represents TFM symbol *, while "*" represents any string.
Route by Number	When this feature is enabled, the gateway will route a call from IP to a corresponding port based on its number. And the number of the port which this call
	will be routed to can be set via the item <i>SIP Account</i> on the <u>FXO</u> Settings
	interface. In such case, the configuration item <i>Call Destination</i> goes invalid and
	shows Route by Number on the routing rule configuration interface. The default
	setting is disabled.
Call Destination	Port group to which the call will be routed.

After configuration, click **Save** to save the settings into the gateway or click **Close** to cancel the settings.

See Figure 3-13 for the IP→Tel routing rule configuration interface after your configuration. There is a rule displayed with Index 63 and Call Destination "Route by Number", having no restriction on Source IP, CallerID Prefix and CalleeID Prefix, which indicates the gateway will route a call from any IP address to a corresponding port based on its number.

Press the Add New button on the bottom right corner of the list to add a new routing rule.



Figure 3-10 IP→Tel Routing Rule Configuration Interface

Click *Modify* in Figure 3-13 to modify a routing rule. The configuration items on the IP→Tel routing rule modification interface are the same as those on the *Add New Routing Rule (IP→TeI)* interface. Note that the item *Index* cannot be modified.

To delete a routing rule, check the checkbox before the corresponding index in Figure 3-13 and click the *Delete* button. *Check All* means to select all available items on the current page; *Uncheck All* means to cancel all selections on the current page; *Inverse* means to uncheck the selected items and check the unselected. To clear all routing rules at a time, click the *Clear All* button in Figure 3-13.

Under the Character mode, you can edit the routing rule list to add a new one or modify an old one. The exact meaning of each element of the rule is described on the page.

3.8.3 Tel to IP



Figure 3-11 Tel→IP Routing Rule Configuration Interface (Standard)

See Figure 3-14 for the Tel→IP routing rule configuration interface. By default, there is no

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available routing rule on the gateway. The Tel→IP routing rule configuration has two modes: Standard and Character.

Under the Standard mode, click **Add New** to add them manually. You may use the default values of all the configuration items herein except for **Destination IP** and **Destination Port**.

The table below explains the items on the interface.

Item	Description
	The unique index of each routing rule, which denotes its priority. A routing rule with a
Index	smaller index value has a higher priority. If a call matches several routing rules, it will be
	processed according to the one with the highest priority.
Description	More information about each routing rule, with the default value of default.
Source Port Group	Port group from which the call is initiated. This item can be set to a specific port group or
(Call Initiator)	"*" which indicates any port group.
	A string of characters at the beginning of the caller/called party number. It can be a
	specific string consisting of digits 0~9, "[*]", "#" or characters ranges defined by []. "[]"
	represents a character within the range it defines. Values in [] only can be digits
	"0~9", "[*]", "#", punctuations "-" and ",". ("-" is used between two characters to indicates any
CallerID Prefix,	characters between these two characters. "," is used to separate characters or characters
CalleeID Prefix	ranges, representing alternatives.) For example, 057[1-3,6] represents the string 0571,
	0572, 0573 or 0576. Also these items can be set to "*" which indicates any string. These
	two configuration items together with Source Port Group (Call Initiator) specify a
	routing rule for calls.
	Note: "[*]" represents DTFM symbol *, while "*" represents any string.
Destination IP, Destination Port	IP address and port number of the remote end to which the call will be routed.

After configuration, click **Save** to save the settings into the gateway or click **Close** to cancel the settings.

See Figure 3-15 for the Tel→IP routing rule configuration interface after your configuration. There is a rule displayed with Index 63, Destination IP "192.168.1.101" and Destination Port "5060" (i.e. default IP address and port of the gateway), having no restriction on Call Initiator, CallerID Prefix and CalleeID Prefix, which indicates all the outgoing calls from Tel which conform to the dialing rule will be routed to the gateway.



Figure 3-12 Tel→IP Routing Rule Configuration Interface

Click *Modify* in Figure 3-15 to modify a routing rule. The configuration items on the Tel→IP routing rule modification interface are the same as those on the *Add New Routing Rule (Tel→IP)* interface. Note that the item *Index* cannot be modified.

To delete a routing rule, check the checkbox before the corresponding index in Figure 3-15 and click the *Delete* button. *Check All* means to select all available items on the current page; *Uncheck All* means to cancel all selections on the current page; *Inverse* means to uncheck the selected items and check the unselected. To clear all routing rules at a time, click the *Clear All* button in Figure 3-15.



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Under the Character mode, you can edit the routing rule list to add a new one or modify an old one. The exact meaning of each element of the rule is described on the page.

3.9 Call Control

Call Control includes four parts: IP→Tel CallerID, IP→Tel CalleeID, Tel→IP CallerID and Tel→IP CalleeID. See Figure 3-16.



Figure 3-13 Call Control

3.9.1 IP to Tel CallerID

On the IP→Tel CallerID call control interface under the Standard mode, a new call control rule can be added by the *Add New* button on the bottom right corner of the list. You may use the default values of all the configuration items on the IP→Tel CallerID control ruleadding interface.

The table below explains the items on the interface.

Item	Description
	The unique index of each call control rule, which denotes its priority. A call control
Index	rule with a smaller index value has a higher priority. If a call matches several call
IIIdex	control rules, it will be processed according to the
	one with the highest priority.
Description	More information about each call control rule, with the default value of
Description	default.
	IP address from where the call is initiated. This item can be set to a specific IP
Call Initiator	address or "*" which indicates any IP address.
	A string of characters at the beginning of the caller/called party number. It can be a
	specific string consisting of digits 0~9, "[*]", "#" or character ranges defined by []. "[
]" represents a character within the range it defines. Values in [] only can be digits
	"0~9", "[*]", "#", punctuations "-" and ",". ("-" is used between two characters to
CallerID Prefix,	indicates any character between these two characters. "," is used to separate
CalleeID Prefix	characters or character ranges, representing alternatives.) For example, 057[1-3,6]
	represents the string 0571, 0572, 0573 or 0576. Also these items can be set to "*"
	which indicates any string. These two configuration items together with Call Initiator
	specify a call control rule for calls.
	Note: "[*]" represents DTFM symbol *, while "*" represents any string.



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Stripped Digits from Left	The amount of digits to be deleted from the left end of the number. If the value of this item exceeds the length of the current number, the whole number will be deleted. The default value is 0.
Stripped Digits from Right	The amount of digits to be deleted from the right end of the number. If the value of this item exceeds the length of the current number, the whole number will be deleted. The default value is 0.
Reserved Digits from Right	The amount of digits to be reserved from the right end of the number. Only when the value of this item is less than the length of the current number will some digits be deleted from left; otherwise, the number will not be controlled. The default value is 20.
Prefix to Add	Designated information to be added to the left end of the current number.
Suffix to Add	Designated information to be added to the right end of the current number.

Note: The call control is performed in 5 steps by the order of the following configuration items: Stripped Digits from Left, Stripped Digits from Right, Reserved Digits from Right, Prefix to Add and Suffix to Add.

After configuration, click **Save** to save the settings into the gateway or click **Close** to cancel the settings.

Click *Modify* to modify a call control rule. The configuration items on the IP→Tel CallerID control rule modification interface are the same as those on the *Add IP→Tel CallerID Control Rule* interface. Note that the item *Index* cannot be modified.

To delete a call control rule, check the checkbox before the corresponding index and click the **Delete** button. **Check All** means to select all available items on the current page; **Uncheck All** means to cancel all selections on the current page; **Inverse** means to uncheck the selected items and check the unselected. To clear all call control rules at a time, click the **Clear All** button.

Under the Character mode, you can edit the call control rule list to add a new one or modify an old one. The exact meaning of each element of the rule is described on the page.

3.9.2 IP to Tel CalleeID

The call control process for IP \rightarrow Tel CalleelD is almost the same as that for IP \rightarrow Tel CallerID; only the number to be controlled changes from CallerID to CalleelD. The configuration items on IP \rightarrow Tel CalleelD control interface are the same as those on IP \rightarrow Tel CallerID Control Interface.

3.9.3 Tel to IP CallerID

Under the Standard mode, a new call control rule can be added by the *Add New* button on the bottom right corner of the list in the above figure. You may use the default values of all the other configuration items on the Tel→IP CallerID control rule adding interface.

The table below explains the items on the interface.

ltem	Description
Index	The unique index of each call control rule, which denotes its priority. A call control rule with a smaller index value has a higher priority. If a call matches several call control rules, it will be processed according to the one with the highest priority.
Description	More information about each call control rule, with the default value of



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	default.
Source Port Group (Call Initiator)	Port group from which the call is initiated. This item can be set to a specific port group or "*" which indicates any port group.
CallerID Prefix, CalleeID Prefix	A string of characters at the beginning of the caller/called party number. It can be a specific string consisting of digits 0~9, "[*]", "#" or character ranges defined by []. "[]" represents a character within the range it defines. Values in [] only can be digits "0~9", "[*]", "#", punctuations "-" and ",". ("-" is used between two characters to indicates any character between these two characters. "," is used to separate characters or character ranges, representing alternatives.) For example, 057[1-3,6] represents the string 0571, 0572, 0573 or 0576. Also these items can be set to "*" which indicates any string. These two configuration items together with Call Initiator specify a call control rule for calls. Note: "[*]" represents DTFM symbol *, while "*" represents any string.
Stripped Digits from Left	The amount of digits to be deleted from the left end of the number. If the value of this item exceeds the length of the current number, the whole number will be deleted. The default value is 0.
Stripped Digits from Right	The amount of digits to be deleted from the right end of the number. If the value of this item exceeds the length of the current number, the whole number will be deleted. The default value is 0.
Reserved Digits from Right	The amount of digits to be reserved from the right end of the number. Only when the value of this item is less than the length of the current number will some digits be deleted from left; otherwise, the number will not be controlled. The default value is 20.
Prefix to Add	Designated information to be added to the left end of the current number.
Suffix to Add	Designated information to be added to the right end of the current number.

Note: The call control is performed in 5 steps by the order of the following configuration items: Stripped Digits from Left, Stripped Digits from Right, Reserved Digits from Right, Prefix to Add and Suffix to Add.

After configuration, click **Save** to save the settings into the gateway or click **Close** to cancel the settings.

Click *Modify* to modify a call control rule. The configuration items on the Tel->IP CallerID control rule modification interface are the same as those on the *Add Tel->IP CallerID control Rule* interface. Note that the item *Index* cannot be modified.

To delete a call control rule, check the checkbox before the corresponding index and click the **Delete** button. **Check All** means to select all available items on the current page; **Uncheck All** means to cancel all selections on the current page; **Inverse** means to uncheck the selected items and check the unselected. To clear all call control rules at a time, click the **Clear All** button.

Under the Character mode, you can edit the call control rule list to add a new one or modify an old one. The exact meaning of each element of the rule is described on the page.

3.9.4 Tel to IP CalleeID

The call control process for Tel \rightarrow IP CalleeID is almost the same as that for Tel \rightarrow IP CallerID; only the number to be controlled changes from CallerID to CalleeID. The configuration items on Tel \rightarrow IP CalleeID call control interface are the same as those on **Tel\rightarrowIP CallerID** call control.



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3.10 System Tools

System Tools is mainly for gateway maintenance. It provides such features as IP modification, data backup and connectivity check.

3.10.1 Management

The table below explains the items on the Management Parameters Setting interface.

Item	Description
WEB Port	The port which is used to access the gateway via WEB. The default value is 80.
Access Setting	Sets the IP addresses which can access the gateway via WEB. By default, all IPs are allowed. You can set an IP whitelist to allow all IPs within it to access the gateway freely. Also can set an IP blacklist to forbid all IPs within it to access the gateway.
SYSLOG	Sets whether to enable SYSLOG. It is required to fill in SYSLOG Server Address and SYSLOG Level in case SYSLOG is enabled. By default, SYSLOG is disabled.
Server Address	Sets the SYSLOG server address for log reception.
SYSLOG Level	Sets the SYSLOG level. There are three options: <i>ERROR</i> , <i>WARNING</i> , <i>INFO</i> and <i>DEBUG</i> . The default value is <i>INFO</i> .
Send CDR	Sets whether to enable the feature of sending CDR. It is required to fill in Server Address and Server Port in case Send CDR is enabled. By default, Send CDR is disabled.
Server Address	The address of the server to receive CDR.
Server Port	The port of the server to receive CDR.
NTP	Sets whether to enable the NTP time synchronization feature. It is required to fill in NTP Server Address , Synchronizing Cycle and Time Zone in case NTP is enabled. By default, NTP is enabled.
NTP Server Address	Sets the Server address for NTP time synchronization. By default, the address is time.nist.gov
Synchronizing Cycle	Sets the cycle for NTP time synchronization, calculated by s, with the default value of 3600.
Daily Restart	Sets whether to restart the gateway regularly every day at the preset <i>Restart Time</i> . By default, this feature is disabled.
Restart Time	Sets the time to restart the gateway regularly.
System Time	The system time. Check the checkbox before <i>Modify</i> and change the time in the edit box when NTP is disabled.
Time Zone	The time zone of the gateway.

3.10.2 Config File

The Config File interface includes two files: FAGConfig.ini and ShConfig.ini. You can check and modify the items in these configuration files through this interface. Configurations about the gateway server, such as route rules, call control and so on, are included in FAGConfig.ini; configurations about the board are included in ShConfig.ini. You can modify these



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configurations on the interface directly, and then click **Save** to save the above settings into the gateway or click **Reset** to restore the configurations.

3.10.3 Network

A gateway has two LANs which can be respectively configured with network type and IP address on the network settings interface. Network Type has three options: Static, DHCP and PPPoE. IPv4 and IPv6 address configurations are supported. If PPPoE is used, it is necessary to enter the username and the password of the network.

After configuration, click **Save** to save the above settings into the gateway or click **Reset** to restore the configurations. After changing the IP address, you shall log in the gateway again using your new IP address.

3.10.4 Upgrade

On the upgrade interface you can upgrade the WEB, gateway service, kernel and firmware to new versions. Select the upgrade package "*.tar.gz" (The gateway will do MD5 verification before upgrading and will not start to upgrade until it passes the verification.) via **Browse...** and click **Update**. Then the file uploading interface will appear. See Figure 3-17.

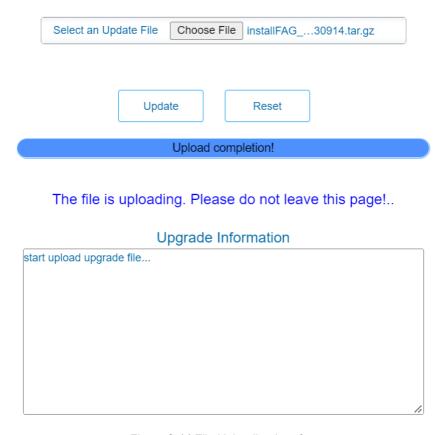


Figure 3-14 File Uploading Interface

After a successful uploading of the file, the gateway will start to upgrade the system. See Figure 3-18 and you can learn the detailed upgrading information from the upgrade information box at the bottom.



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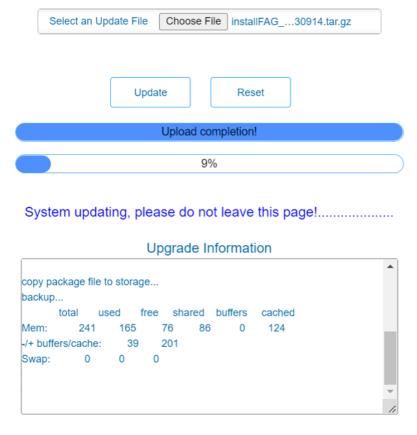


Figure 3-15 System Upgrading Interface

Note that clicking **Reset** can only delete the selected update file but not cancel the operation of **Update**.

Note: Please contact our technicians if you need to downgrade the gateway to an old version. An improper operation may cause unexpected problems.

3.10.5 Signaling Capture

See the Signaling Capture interface. Packet capture contains Signaling Packet Capture and RTP Packet Capture. You can select either of them to start the capture according to your requirement. Click *Start* to start capturing packets. Click *Stop* to stop the capture and download the captured packets.

On the Debug & Record interface, you can select a channel and the recording mode to start the data recording. Click *Start* to start the corresponding recording. Click *Stop* to stop the recording and download the recorded file.

3.10.6 Call Log

On the Call Log interface, click the checkbox before *Enable Call Log* to enable the call log feature, including *Call Log* and *SIP Log. Call from IP Channel* displays the call log information generated on all IP channels, and *Call from Port* displays the call log information generated on the port you select. All the SIP related information will be displayed in *SIP Log*.



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3.10.7 Operation Log

The Operation Log interface is used to check the operation records on WEB. Click *Refresh* to refresh the log; click *Clear All* to clear all the operation logs and click *Download* to download the logs.

Note: The sign <@#> here means the configuration item is unconfigured.

3.10.8 Backup & Upload

See the backup and upload interface. To back up the configuration file to your PC, just click **Backup**. To upload a configuration file, select it via **Browse...** and click **Upload**.

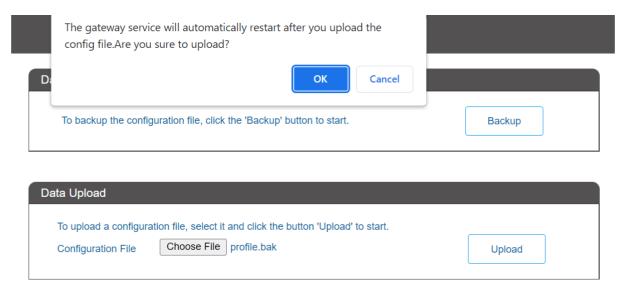


Figure 3-16 Backup & Upload & Prompt Interface

Click **OK** on the prompt box to upload the configuration file to the gateway. Now the prompt information "System is rebooting, please do not leave this page" appears. The gateway will overwrite the current configurations with the uploaded data after restart. Click **Cancel** to cancel this upload directly.

3.10.9 Factory Reset

On the factory reset interface, click **Reset** to restore all configurations on the gateway to factory settings.

3.10.10 System Monitor

See the System Monitor Configuration interface. Watchdog is a timing reset system used to avoid application crash. You can set the dog feeding interval when this feature is enabled. The feeding interval is calculated by s, with the value range of 1~15s. By default, this feature is enabled with the default value of 5s. As the feature "Automatically restart the service if undetected" is enabled, the service application will restart automatically if it is not detected by the gateway guard application. By default, this feature is enabled. Threshold to Judge Heartbeat Loss for Service is used to judge whether the gateway receives the heartbeat packets from the service during the set time, if not, it is considered that the gateway service has been disconnected. It is calculated by s, with the value range of 20~120s and the default value of 60s.



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3.10.11 Certificate Manage

The Certificate Management interface provides the service to create, download, and upload related certificates required by the TLS protocol.

To make a certificate, fill in the certificate related information on the page, including the country, state or province, city, company, department, host name (consistent with the gateway SIP address), email, then click Generate and the gateway will automatically generate the relevant certificate.

Note: All the above information must be written in English.

After the certificate is successfully generated, you can click Download to download the CA certificate required by the TLS protocol.

Click Upload to upload the relevant certificate required by the TLS protocol.

3.10.12 Call Test

See the Call Test interface. A call test can be initiated from the gateway on a designated IP address to check the connection status between them. The table below explains the configuration items on the interface.

Item	Description
Test Type	There are two types of call tests: PSTN Call out and IP Call out.
Channel	The channel on which the call test will be performed.
CalledID	The called party number of the call from the PSTN channel.
Local Alias	The content of displayname in the from field of the invite message during the call out from the IP channel.
Local SIP Account	The content of username in the from field of the invite message during the call out from the IP channel.
Remote Alias	The content of displayname in the to field of the invite message during the call out from the IP channel.
Remote SIP Account	The content of username in the to field of the invite message during the call out from the IP channel.
Called IP Address	The called IP address of the call out from the IP channel.
Called Port	The called port of the call out from the IP channel.
DTMF	The DTMF digits sent by the IP channel after starting a call.
Add or Modify Invite Header Field	The field name and content added or modified in the message header during the call out from the IP channel.
Signaling Trace	Displays the call test process.

After configuration, click *Start* to execute the call test; click *Stop* to terminate it immediately; click *Clear* to clear the records of call tests.

3.10.13 Centralized Manage

Go to the Centralized Manage Setting interface. The gateway can register to a centralized management platform and accept the management of the platform. The table below explains the items on the interface.



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Item	Description
Management Platform	Select a management platform for the gateway to register, including two options: DCMS and Others.
Server Address	The address of the server in which the management platform locates, it can be IP or a domain name, valid only when DCMS is selected. Note: To configure the domain name, the DNS should be already configured and the corresponding domain name must be analyzable.
Company Name	The name used to register the gateway to FIBERME DCMS, valid only when DCMS is selected.
Authorization Code	The authorization code is used for the connection verification. A device can connect to the DCMS successfully only after it passes the verification. Only valid when DCMS is selected.
Gateway Description	The description displayed on FIBERME DCMS after the gateway is registered to FIBERME DCMS, giving an easy identification of the gateway in device grouping. This item is valid only when DCMS is selected.
Enable Lock Feature Once Successfully Connected	Once this feature is enabled, you can lock the device according to the corresponding parameters. This item is valid only when DCMS is selected.
IP Address	Once this feature is enabled, you are required to fill in the authorization code while modifying the information related to the IP address in the Network interface. This item is valid only when DCMS is selected.
Registrar Server	Once this feature is enabled, you are required to fill in the authorization code while modifying the address and port of the registrar server in the SIP Settings interface. This item is valid only when DCMS is selected.
Working Status	The status of the connection between the gateway and the centralized management server. This item is valid only when DCMS is selected.
Centralized Management Protocol	Set the centralized management protocol. It only supports SNMP currently.
SNMP Version	Set the version of SNMP, three options available: V1, V2 and V3, with the default value of V2. This item is valid only when Others is selected.
Monitoring Port	Monitoring Port for SNMP on the gateway. This item is valid only when Others is selected.
Community String	Community string used for information acquisition.
Account	The account of SNMP, valid only when the SNMP version is set to V3.
Grade	The grade of SNMP, three options available: Neither authenticated nor encrypted, Authenticated but not encrypted and Authenticated and encrypted, with the default value of Neither authenticated nor encrypted. It is valid only when the SNMP version is set to V3.
Authentication Password	The authentication password required to enter when the item Grade is set to Authenticated but not encrypted or Authenticated and encrypted.
Encryption Password	The encryption password required to enter when the item Grade is set to Authenticated and encrypted.



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3.10.14 Access Control



Figure 3-17 Access Control List Interface

See the Access Control List interface. Once you add a piece of command to ACL, the network flow will be restricted: only the particular devices are allowed to visit the gateway and only the data packages on the designated ports can be forwarded. Click **Add New** to add a new piece of command. See Figure 3-21.

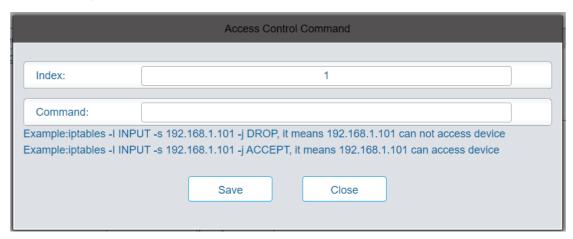


Figure 3-18 Add Access Control Command Interface

Input a piece of command into the Command item and click **Save** to save the settings to the gateway. Click **Close** to cancel your settings. After that, click **Apply** to make the new command valid.

Click *Modify* in Figure 3-20 to modify a command. The configuration items on the Access Control Command Modification interface are the same as those on the *Add Access Control Command* interface. Note that the item *Index* cannot be modified.

To delete an Access Control Command, check the checkbox before the corresponding index and click the **Delete** button, and then click the **Apply** button to make the deleted command invalid. **Check All** means to select all available items on the current page; **Uncheck All** means to cancel all selections on the current page; **Inverse** means to uncheck the selected items and check the unselected. To clear all access control commands at a time, click the **Clear All** button.

Note:

- 1. Currently, only the command iptables is supported by the gateway.
- 2. After you add, modify or delete a command manually, don"t forget to click the *Apply* button to make your settings valid. However, in case the gateway restarts or the configuration is leading-in, the command will get valid automatically without the need for you to click the *Apply* button.



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3.10.15 Parameter Adaptive

On the Parameter Adaptive interface, by entering a CalledID and pressing start, a call will be initiated to the called number and the system will trace the correct dial, busy and ringback tones and after finishing will show a pop-up asking if you want to apply the new parameters on the system. See Figure 3-23

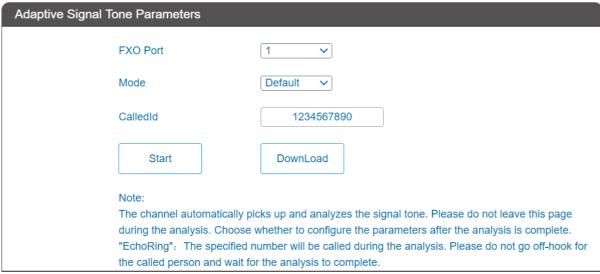


Figure 3-19 Parameters Adaptive

3.10.16 PING Test

On the Ping test interface, a Ping test can be initiated from the gateway on a designated IP address to check the connection status between them. The table below explains the configuration items on the interface.

Item	Description
Destination Address	Destination IP address or domain name on which the Ping test is executed.
Ping Count	The number of times that the Ping test should be executed. Range of value: 1~100.
Package Length	Length of the data package used in the Ping test. Range of value: 56~1024 bytes.
Info	The information returned during the Ping test, helping you to learn the network connection status between the gateway and the destination address.

After configuration, click *Start* to execute the Ping test; click *End* to terminate it immediately.



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3.10.17 DNS Test

The DNS test is used to test whether the domain name can be successfully parsed by the gateway. Fill in the domain name that needs to be parsed and click the button Test, then the window will pop up and prompt the test result. When the parsing succeeds, the test result will contain the IP address acquired from the domain name.

3.10.18 TRACERT Test

On the Tracert test interface, a Tracert test can be initiated from the gateway on a designated IP address to check the routing status between them. The table below explains the configuration items on the interface.

Item	Description
Source IP Address	Source IP address where the Tracert test is initiated.
Destination Address	Destination IP address on which the Tracert test is executed.
Maximum Jumps	Maximum number of jumps between the gateway and the destination address which are returned by the Tracert test. Range of value: 1~255.
Info	The information returned during the Tracert test, helping you to learn the detailed information about the jumps between the gateway and the destination address.

After configuration, click **Start** to execute the Tracert test; click **End** to terminate it immediately.

3.10.19 Change Password

On the Password Changing interface you can change username and password of the gateway. Enter the current password, the new username and password, and then confirm the new password. After configuration, click **Save** to apply the new username and password or click **Reset** to restore the configurations. After changing the username and password, you are required to log in again.

3.10.20 Restart

On the Service Restart part, click *Restart* to restart the service; on the System Restart part, click *Restart* to restart the whole gateway system. A dump file will be generated each time you restart the system. Click *Download* and you can download it to help troubleshoot issues.



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