



## **FIBERME Communications LLC.**

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Configuring FCM630A Series with HT503

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## OVERVIEW

This document describes basic configuration to interconnect FCM630A series and HT503. This is typically applied to the scenario where users would like to add a HT503 not only as a remote extension but also as an external PSTN trunk. It could be common that we prefer to grab a PSTN line in a remote location and use the carrier service on another remote office, in this case this guide will help you implement this configuration.

There are two ways to set up the FCM630A series IP PBX with the HT503.

- **Method 1:** Register the HT503 to the FCM630A directly.
- **Method 2:** Configure HT503 as a SIP peer trunk.



**Warning:**

When using the IVR in FCM630A series, please be aware that if "Dial Trunk" option is turned on in IVR settings, the callers into the IVR will be able to dial outbound call using FCM630A's trunk. The IVR's permission level will be used when making outbound calls in this case. Please select proper permission level for the IVR to control the outbound calls allowed via "Dial Trunk".

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# METHOD 1: REGISTER HT503 TO FCM630A

## Create Extension on FCM630A

On the FCM630A web GUI, create two extensions under Extension/Trunk→Extensions. These two extensions are used for HT503 FXS and FXO registration.

The password for the extension will be randomly generated if not specified.

Create New Extension Save Cancel

Basic Settings Media Features Specific Time Follow Me

\* Select Extension Type: SIP Extension

Select Add Method: Single

General

\* Extension: 1000

\* Permission: Internal

AuthID:

\* Voicemail Password: 098698

Enable Keep-alive:

Disable This Extension:

User Settings

First Name:

Email Address:

\* Language: Default

Mobile Phone Number:

CallerID Number:

\* SIP/IAX Password: DUsw9f

Enable Voicemail:

Skip Voicemail Password Ve...

\* Keep-alive Frequency: 60

Last Name:

\* User Password: 7NVQy0c\$

\* Concurrent Registrations: 1

Figure 1: Create Extension 1000 on the FCM630A



Create New Extension
Save Cancel

Basic Settings
Media
Features
Specific Time
Follow Me

\* Select Extension Type:

Select Add Method:

**General**

---

\* Extension:

\* Permission:

AuthID:

\* Voicemail Password:

Enable Keep-alive:

Disable This Extension:

**User Settings**

---

First Name:

Email Address:

\* Language:

Mobile Phone Number:

CallerID Number:

\* SIP/IAX Password:

Enable Voicemail:

Skip Voicemail Password Ve...

\* Keep-alive Frequency:

Last Name:

\* User Password:

\* Concurrent Registrations:

**Figure 2: Create Extension 1001 on the FCM630A**

## Create IVR on FCM630A

On the FCM630A web GUI, create an IVR extension under **Call Features**→**IVR**. This is to receive the calls forwarded from the HT503.

In IVR settings, if "Dial Other Extensions" is enabled, the calls forwarded to the FCM630A IVR will be able to reach the internal extensions registered to the FCM630A. Also, you can assign the "Key Pressing Event" to different destinations.



Create New IVR
Save Cancel

Basic Settings
Key Pressing Events

\* Name:

\* Extension:

Dial Trunk:

Dial Other Extension...  Extension  Conference

Call Queue  Ring Group

Paging/Intercom Groups

Voicemail Groups

Fax Extension  Dial By Name

All

\* IVR Black/White Li...

Replace Display Nam...

Alert-info:

\* Prompt:  Prompt

\* Digit Timeout:

\* Response Timeout...

\* Response Timeout...  Prompt

\* Invalid Prompt:  Prompt

\* Response Timeout...

\* Invalid Repeat Loo...

Language:

Figure 3: Create IVR 7000 on the FCM630A

## Configure FXS Port on HT503

1. Connect an analog phone to the HT503 FXS port.
2. On the HT503 web GUI, go to FXS Port setting page, configure to register the FXS port to the FCM630A extension 1000. Please refer to the highlighted settings in the following figure.

In this example, the FCM630A IP address is 192.168.5.250.



**Grandstream Device Configuration**

STATUS
**BASIC SETTINGS**
ADVANCED SETTINGS
FXS PORT
FXO PORT

**Account Active:**  No  Yes

**Primary SIP Server:**  (e.g., sip.mycompany.com, or IP address)

**Failover SIP Server:**  (Optional, used when primary server no response)

**Prefer Primary SIP Server:**  No  Yes (yes - will register to Primary Server if Failover registration expires)

**Outbound Proxy:**  (e.g., proxy.myprovider.com, or IP address, if any)

**SIP Transport:**  UDP  TCP  TLS (default is UDP)

**NAT Traversal:**  No  Keep-Alive  STUN  UPnP

**SIP User ID:**  (the user part of an SIP address)

**Authenticate ID:**  (can be identical to or different from SIP User ID)

**Authenticate Password:**  (purposely not displayed for security protection)

**Name:**  (optional, e.g., John Doe)

**DNS Mode:**  A Record  SRV  NAPTR/SRV  Use Configured IP

**Primary IP:**

**Backup IP1:**

**Backup IP2:**

**Tel URI:**

**SIP Registration:**  No  Yes

**Unregister On Reboot:**  No  Yes

**Outgoing Call without Registration:**  No  Yes

Figure 4: Configure FXS Port on the HT503

## Configure FXO Port on HT503

1. Connect the PSTN line to the HT503 FXO port.
2. On the HT503 web GUI, go to FXO Port setting page, configure to register the FXO port to the FCM630A extension 1001. Please refer to the highlighted settings and other necessary settings in the following figures.

In this example, the FCM630A IP address is 192.168.5.250.





**Grandstream Device Configuration**

STATUS
BASIC SETTINGS
ADVANCED SETTINGS
FXS PORT
FXO PORT

**Account Active:**  No  Yes

**Primary SIP Server:**  (e.g., sip.mycompany.com, or IP address)

**Failover SIP Server:**  (Optional, used when primary server no response)

**Prefer Primary SIP Server:**  No  Yes (yes - will register to Primary Server if Failover registration expires)

**Outbound Proxy:**  (e.g., proxy.myprovider.com, or IP address, if any)

**SIP Transport:**  UDP  TCP  TLS (default is UDP)

**NAT Traversal:**  No  Keep-Alive  STUN  UPnP

**SIP User ID:**  (the user part of an SIP address)

**Authenticate ID:**  (can be identical to or different from SIP User ID)

**Authenticate Password:**  (purposely not displayed for security protection)

**Name:**  (optional, e.g., John Doe)

**DNS Mode:**  A Record  SRV  NAPTR/SRV  Use Configured IP

**Primary IP:**

**Backup IP1:**

**Backup IP2:**

**Tel URI:**

**SIP Registration:**  No  Yes

**Unregister On Reboot:**  No  Yes

**Outgoing Call without Registration:**  No  Yes

**Figure 5: Configure FXO Port on the HT503 - Registration**

Since we are going to use IVR when the call is forwarded to the FCM630A, the FCM630A will need to be able to detect the DTMF digits. Configure the HT503 FXO port DTMF settings as below as an initial setup.

<i>Preferred DTMF method:</i>	Priority 1:	<input type="text" value="RFC2833"/>
<i>(in listed order)</i>	Priority 2:	<input type="text" value="SIP INFO"/>
	Priority 3:	<input type="text" value="In-audio"/>

**Figure 6: Configure FXO Port on the HT503 - DTMF Settings**

There are a few necessary changes to be made in FXO termination section and Channel Dialing section as well.



**FXO Termination**

*Enable Current Disconnect:*  No  Yes (Default Yes. If set to yes, enter threshold below)

*Current Disconnect Threshold (ms):*  (50-800 milliseconds. Default 100 milliseconds)

*Enable PSTN Disconnect Tone Detection:*  No  Yes (Default No)

(If set to yes, the following tone is used as the disconnect signal)

*PSTN Disconnect Tone:*

(Syntax: f1=freq@vol, f2=freq@vol, c=on1/off1-on2/off2-on3/off3:)  
 (Allowed Range: freq = 0 to 4000Hz; vol = -40 to -24dBm)  
 (Default: Busy Tone: f1=480@-32,f2=620@-32,c=500/500:)

*AC Termination Model*  Country-based  Impedance-based (Default Country-based )

*Country-based*

*Impedance-based*

*Number of Rings:*  (1-50. Default 4)  
 (Number of rings for a PSTN incoming call before FXO port answers to accept VoIP number)

*PSTN Ring Thru FXS:*  No  Yes (Default Yes)  
 (If set to yes, all incoming PSTN calls will ring the FXS port after the Ring Thru Delay)

*PSTN Ring Thru Delay (sec):*  (1-10 seconds. Default 4 seconds)

*PSTN Ring Timeout (sec):*  (2-10 seconds. Default 6 seconds)  
 (Used to detect PSTN hangup when FXO port is not answered)

Figure 7: Configure FXO Port on the HT503 - FXO Termination

- First, we should confirm which method the PSTN line is using.

If the PSTN line is using current disconnect (typical case in North America), then we should turn on "Enable Current Disconnect" and disable "Enable PSTN Disconnect Tone Detection".

The default "Current Disconnect Threshold" is 100ms, but if you start experiencing dropped calls then you should raise this value by 100ms intervals.

If the PSTN disconnects using the tones method, then turn on "Enable PSTN Disconnect Tone Detection" and turn off the "Enable Current Disconnect" option.

For PSTN tone detection, the tone disconnect method is widely used everywhere else in the world. The North American busy tone value is "f1=480@-32,f2=620@-32,c=500/500" but these tones vary from country to country. You may look up for the settings for your country at [www.3amsystems.com](http://www.3amsystems.com) or download the information from <http://www.itu.int/ITU-T/inr/forms/files/tones-0203.pdf>.

- Set "Number of Rings" option to 1. If you happen to experience caller ID issue, you may set it to 2 or 4.
- Set "PSTN Ring Thru FXS" to "No" if you prefer not to ring the FXS port on incoming PSTN calls after the Ring Thru Delay. In the sample setup, it's set to "Yes".



- Set "PSTN Ring Thru Delay" option to 1. If you happen to experience caller ID issue, you may set it to 2.
- Set the "Stage Method (1/2)" to 2 for 2-stage dialing.

Stage Method (1/2):  (Default 2 - 2 stage dialing)

Figure 8: Configure FXO Port on the HT503 - Channel Dialing

## Configure Unconditional Call Forward on HT503

On the HT503 web GUI, go to Basic setting page, configure "Unconditional Call Forward to VOIP" to the IVR extension on the FCM630A. In this example, the FCM630A IP address is 192.168.5.250.

	User ID	Sip Server	Sip Destination Port
Unconditional Call Forward to VOIP:	<input type="text" value="7000"/>	@ <input type="text" value="192.168.5.250"/>	: <input type="text" value="5060"/>

Figure 9: HT503 Basic Settings

## How to Dial

Once the HT503 and the FCM630A are set up as above, the inbound call and the outbound call will be working as described below.

- **Outbound call**  
The extension registered to the FCM630A can dial the HT503's FXO extension number (1001 in this example). After you get the second dial tone, you can then dial a PSTN network number. Basically, the outbound call is done in a 2-stage manner.
- **Inbound call**  
The user from outside network can dial into the PSTN line's number (connected to HT503). And then he/she will reach the IVR of the FCM630A. The IVR on FCM630A would allow the user to further enter extension number or key pressing digit to reach the desired destination.



## METHOD 2: CONNECT FCM630A TO HT503 USING PEER SIPTRUNK

### Create IVR on FCM630A

On the FCM630A web GUI, create an IVR extension under **Call Features**→**IVR**.

In IVR settings, if "Dial Other Extensions" is enabled, the calls dialing into the FCM630A IVR will be able to reach the internal extensions registered to the FCM630A. Also, you can assign the "Key Pressing Event" to different destinations.

Create New IVR Save Cancel

Basic Settings Key Pressing Events

\* Name:

\* Extension:

Dial Trunk:

Dial Other Extension...  Extension  Conference

Call Queue  Ring Group

Paging/Intercom Groups

Voicemail Groups

Fax Extension  Dial By Name

All

\* IVR Black/White Li...

Replace Display Nam...

Alert-info:

\* Prompt:  Prompt

\* Digit Timeout:

\* Response Timeout...

\* Response Timeout...  Prompt

\* Invalid Prompt:  Prompt

\* Response Timeout...

\* Invalid Repeat Loo...

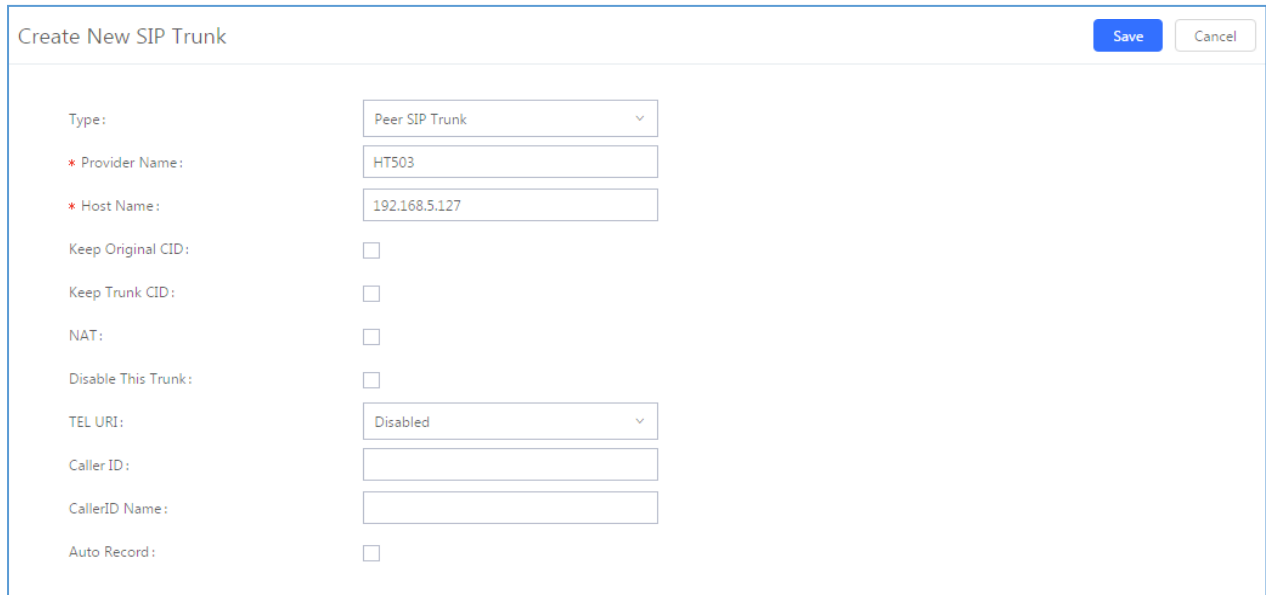
Language:

Figure 10: Create IVR 7000 on the FCM630A



## Create Peer SIP Trunk on FCM630A

On the FCM630A web GUI, create a peer SIP trunk under **Extension/Trunk→VoIP Trunks**. In this example, the HT503 IP address is 192.168.5.127.



The screenshot shows a web form titled "Create New SIP Trunk" with a "Save" button and a "Cancel" button. The form contains the following fields and options:

- Type: Peer SIP Trunk (dropdown menu)
- \* Provider Name: HT503 (text input)
- \* Host Name: 192.168.5.127 (text input)
- Keep Original CID:
- Keep Trunk CID:
- NAT:
- Disable This Trunk:
- TEL URI: Disabled (dropdown menu)
- Caller ID: (text input)
- CallerID Name: (text input)
- Auto Record:

Figure 11: Create Peer SIP Trunk on the FCM630A

## Configure Outbound Rule on FCM630A

On the FCM630A web GUI, go to **Extension/Trunk→Outbound Routes** to create a new outbound rule. This would allow the extension on the FCM630A to reach numbers in PSTN network via the peer SIP trunk we just configured.



The screenshot shows the 'Create New Outbound Rule' configuration window. The fields are as follows:

- Calling Rule Name: HT503\_Outbound
- Pattern: \_91XXXXXXXXXX
- Disable This Route:
- Password: (empty)
- PIN Groups: None
- Privilege Level: Local
- Enable Filter on Source Caller ID:
- ID: (empty)
- Call Duration Limit:
- Send This Call Through Trunk:
- Use Trunk: SIPTrunks -- HT503
- Strip: 1
- Prepend: (empty)
- Use Failover Trunk:

**Figure 12: Configure Outbound Rule on the FCM630A**

In this example "91XXXXXXXXXX", 9 is the first dialing digit and it will be stripped off when the call goes out.

## Configure Inbound Rule on FCM630A

On the FCM630A web GUI, go to **Extension/Trunk**→**Inbound Routes** to create a new inbound rule. In this example, we create the DID as 20000, which will be used in the HT503 call forward setting.



The screenshot shows the 'Create New Inbound Rule' configuration interface. The 'Trunks' dropdown is set to 'SIPTrunks -- HT503'. The 'Pattern' field contains '\_20000'. The 'Default Destination' is set to 'IVR', and the secondary dropdown is set to 'HT503\_IVR'. The 'Time Condition' section is currently empty, showing a '+ Add' button and a table with columns for Time Condition, Time, Week, Month, Day, Destination, and Options.

**Figure 13: Configure Inbound Rule on the FCM630A**

The default destination is configured to IVR.

## Configure FXO Port on HT503

1. Connect the PSTN line to the HT503 FXO port.
2. On the HT503 web GUI, go to FXO Port setting page, configure the FXO port to send signaling SIP messages to the FCM630A's IP address. Please refer to the highlighted settings and other necessary settings in the following figures.

You can set anything you want on the SIP user ID, authentication ID and username. We choose 1001 on our example.

In this example, the FCM630A IP address is 192.168.5.250.





**Grandstream Device Configuration**

STATUS **BASIC SETTINGS** ADVANCED SETTINGS FXS PORT FXO PORT

**Account Active:**  No  Yes

**Primary SIP Server:** 192.168.5.250 (e.g., sip.mycompany.com, or IP address)

**Failover SIP Server:** (Optional, used when primary server no response)

**Prefer Primary SIP Server:**  No  Yes (yes - will register to Primary Server if Failover registration expires)

**Outbound Proxy:** (e.g., proxy.myprovider.com, or IP address, if any)

**SIP Transport:**  UDP  TCP  TLS (default is UDP)

**NAT Traversal:**  No  Keep-Alive  STUN  UPnP

**SIP User ID:** 1001 (the user part of an SIP address)

**Authenticate ID:** 1001 (can be identical to or different from SIP User ID)

**Authenticate Password:** (purposely not displayed for security protection)

**Name:** 1001 (optional, e.g., John Doe)

**DNS Mode:**  A Record  SRV  NAPTR/SRV  Use Configured IP

**Primary IP:**

**Backup IP1:**

**Backup IP2:**

**Tel URI:** Disabled

**SIP Registration:**  No  Yes

**Unregister On Reboot:**  No  Yes

**Outgoing Call without Registration:**  No  Yes

Figure 14: Configure FXO Port on the HT503 - Registration

Since we are going to use IVR when the call is forwarded to the FCM630A, the FCM630A will need to be able to detect the DTMF digits. Configure the HT503 FXO port DTMF settings as below for an initial setup.

**Preferred DTMF method:** (in listed order)

**Priority 1:** RFC2833

**Priority 2:** SIP INFO

**Priority 3:** In-audio

Figure 15: Configure FXO Port on the HT503 - DTMF Settings

There are a few necessary changes to be made in FXO termination section and Channel Dialing section.





**FXO Termination**

**Enable Current Disconnect:**  No  Yes (Default Yes. If set to yes, enter threshold below)

**Current Disconnect Threshold (ms):**  (50-800 milliseconds. Default 100 milliseconds)

**Enable PSTN Disconnect Tone Detection:**  No  Yes (Default No)

(If set to yes, the following tone is used as the disconnect signal)

**PSTN Disconnect Tone:**  (Syntax: f1=freq@vol, f2=freq@vol, c=on1/off1-on2/off2-on3/off3;) (Allowed Range: freq = 0 to 4000Hz; vol = -40 to -24dBm) (Default: Busy Tone: f1=480@-32,f2=620@-32,c=500/500;)

**AC Termination Model**  Country-based  Impedance-based (Default Country-based)

**Country-based**  **Impedance-based**

**Number of Rings:**  (1-50. Default 4) (Number of rings for a PSTN incoming call before FXO port answers to accept VoIP number)

**PSTN Ring Thru FXS:**  No  Yes (Default Yes) (If set to yes, all incoming PSTN calls will ring the FXS port after the Ring Thru Delay)

**PSTN Ring Thru Delay (sec):**  (1-10 seconds. Default 4 seconds)

**PSTN Ring Timeout (sec):**  (2-10 seconds. Default 6 seconds) (Used to detect PSTN hangup when FXO port is not answered)

Figure 16: Configure FXO Port on the HT503: FXO Termination

- First, we should confirm which method the PSTN line is using.

If the PSTN line is using current disconnect (typical case in North America), then we should turn on "Enable Current Disconnect" and disable "Enable PSTN Disconnect Tone Detection".

The default "Current Disconnect Threshold" is 100ms, but if you start experiencing dropped calls then you should raise this value by 100ms intervals.

If the PSTN disconnects using the tones method, then turn on "Enable PSTN Disconnect Tone Detection" and turn off the "Enable Current Disconnect" option.

For PSTN tone detection, the tone disconnect method is widely used everywhere else in the world. The North American busy tone value is "f1=480@-32,f2=620@-32,c=500/500" but these tones vary from country to country. You may look up for the settings for your country at [www.3amsystems.com](http://www.3amsystems.com) or download the information from <http://www.itu.int/ITU-T/inr/forms/files/tones-0203.pdf>.

- Set "Number of Rings" option to 1. If you happen to experience caller ID issue, you may set it to 2. In the sample setup, it's set to 2.
- Set "PSTN Ring Thru FXS" to "No".



- Set "PSTN Ring Thru Delay" option to 1. If you happen to experience caller ID issue, you may set it to **2. In the sample setup, it's set to 2.**
- Set the "Wait for Dial-Tone" to "No".
- Set the "Stage Method (1/2)" to 1.

Wait for Dial-Tone: <input checked="" type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes (Default Yes - dial upon dial-tone) Stage Method (1/2): <input type="text" value="1"/> (Default 2 - 2 stage dialing)
---

Figure 17: Configure FXO Port on the HT503 - Channel Dialing

## Exchange SIP Port Settings for FXS and FXO on HT503

- On the HT503 web GUI, go to FXO setting page, configure the "Local SIP Port" to be 5060. (The default setting is 5062.)
- On the HT503 web GUI, go to FXS setting page, configure the "Local SIP Port" to be 5062. (The default setting is 5060.)

## Configure Unconditional Call Forward on HT503

On the HT503 web GUI, go to Basic setting page, configure "Unconditional Call Forward to VOIP" to the DID number **20000**. This is the same number configured in FCM630A inbound route dial pattern. In this example, the FCM630A IP address is 192.168.5.250.

	User ID	Sip Server	Sip Destination Port
Unconditional Call Forward to VOIP:	<input type="text" value="20000"/>	@ <input type="text" value="192.168.5.250"/>	: <input type="text" value="5060"/>

Figure 18: HT503 Basic Settings

## How to Dial

Once the HT503 and the FCM630A are set up as above, the inbound call and the outbound call will be working as described below.

- **Outbound call**  
The extension registered to the FCM630A can dial prefix + PSTN number to reach outside numbers in PSTN network, as defined in FCM630A outbound route.
- **Inbound call**  
The user from outside network can dial into the PSTN line's number (connected to HT503). And then he/she will reach the IVR of the FCM630A. The IVR on FCM630A would allow the user to further enter extension number or key pressing digit to reach the desired destination. The inbound call will go through the inbound route set up on the FCM630A.

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